Review Of Research

jktLFkku dh ns'kh fj;klrksadh jktuhfrd fLFkfr rFkk muesa tu&pjuk dk lapkj

lquxrk ehuk
0;k[;krk] ½bfrgkl ½] 'kghn dS"u fjiqeu flg]
jktdh; egkfo|ky; lokbZek/kksij jktLFkku-

iLrkouk %
Hkkjr eafLFkr 562 ns'kh jkT;ksaea Hkkjr dk 2@5 {ks= vkSj 25 ifr'kr tul[;k lfEefyr FkhA ns'kh jkT;ksadk {ks= fcfV'k Hkkjr ds ikr ds {ks=ksa ea ?kaky feyk FkkA leLr jkT;ksadk lapDr {ks= 7 yk[k 20 gtkj oxZ ehy Fkk vkSj mudh vkcknh 9 djkSM+30 yk[k FkkA vkcknh dgha vf/kd vkSj dgha de FkhA 2@3 ;k 6 djkSM+20 yk[k vkcknh dsoy 20 jkT;ksaea FkhA 'kS'k 3 djkSM+10 yk[k vkcknh 542 jkT;ksaeaFkhA bu lHkh ns'kh fj;klrksa ea jktrU=kked 'kklu 0;oLFkk Fkh vkSj bu ij fofHkUu egkjktkvksa uokcksa jktkvksa rFkk tkxhjnkj vkSj tehnkjksa dk iR;{k 'kklu FkkA dqN fj;klra bruh cMh Fkh ftrus Ýkal vkSj bXySaM tSls nsk rFkk dqN bruh NksVh Fkh fd mudks uk[kuh jkT; vFkok ckSuh fj;klra dgk tk ldrk gS ftudk {ks=Qy ,d oxZ ehy ls Hkh de FkkA

ns'kh fj;klra leLr Hkkjr ea fc[kjh gqbZ FkhaA budk lclscMk Hkkx&Hkkx jktiwrkuk ds vUrxZr vkrk Fkk fdUrq ;g Hkh NksVh cMh fj;klrksa ea foHkDr FkhA jktiwrkuk ea 19 jkT;ksa ds 'kkldksadksrksikdh lykeh yrus

dk vf/kdkj FkkA buesa mn;iqj] Mkxiqj] ckdkaMk] irkix<+ ,oa 'kkgiqjk xqfgy 'kkldks ds v/khu FkhA cmh] dkSVk ,oa flikjksgh ij gkMk pkSgkuks dk 'kklu FkkA t;iqj ,oa vyoj ij dPNokgk jktkvksa dk 'kklu FkkA tkSaiqj] chdkuaj ,oafd'kkux<+ ij jkBksMksa dk 'kklu FkkA Hkjriqj ,oa /kkSyiqj ij tkVksa dk 'kklu FkkA >kykokM+ >kyksa ds v/khu FkkA Vksad ij fiMkfj;ksa dk 'kklu FkkA nkrk] dqkyx<+ uhejk.kk rFkk ykok dks xSj lykeh fj;klr dgk tkrk FkkA buds vfrfjDr dNnz 'kkflr insk Hkh jktiwrkuk ds vrxZr vkrk FkkA

bu jkT;ksa dk Lora= jktuhfrd vfLrRo Fkk fdUrq ;g vfLrRo fu;a=.k ;qDr FkkA 'kkkldu 0;oLFkk odkkuqxr FkhA 'kkld vius jkT; dh turk ds ifr ugha cfYd vxt ljdkj ds ifr mÙkjnk;h FkhA

fj;klrh 'kklldksadk vkUrfjd i'kklu

caSlohalnh dk fj;klrh jktLFkku vrhr dh ocSko'kkyh bekjrksa ds cp&[kqps vo'ks"kk ds leku FkhA tgkaa xjhc turk lkeUrksakgh ds cks> rysnch gqbZ FkhA ;gkau rkS fdlh iqdkj dh okLrfod iafrfuf/k;kRed laLFkk,a fo|eku Fkh u gha ey; vf/kdkj vksj u gha dkuwu 0;oLFkk dk dksbZukeksfu'kku FkkA ns'kh fj;klrh fujadqkdh LoPNkpkjh fcfV'k lkezkT; ds vfu;af=r jkT;Øe dh nksrrk dks cuk;s j[kus ds ;a= ds leku dk;Z dj jgha FkhA rFkk Hkkjrh; ixfr ds

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ekxZea ,d cM+h ck/kk ds leku FkhA vxzst jftMaBV fj;klr ds okLrfod 'kkld vk§ jktkvkadsekfyd ds leku 0;ogkj djrsFkhA mudsikl foLrr̀ vfyf[kr vf/kdkj FkkA **nʼk xzyke Fkk vxzstkadk] nʼkh ujʼk xzyke Fkk fcfiV'k lkekT; dk vk§ ujʼk dsHkkkbZcdakxzyke Fk& ujʼk dA fj;klr ea clusokyk vk§ dMh egur ls[krh djusokyk vl yh vUunkrk fdlku vk§ lekt dh lok djusokyk vke ukxjfd xzyke Fks bu rhukadA

jkT; dh leLr vk;   ij jktk dk iwkZ vf/kdkj FkkA turk dh f"k{kk] LokLF; vk§ fpfdRlk bR;kfn ij ukeek= [kpZ fd;k tkrk FkkA jkT; dh vk; dk vf/kdkak Hkkx 'kkl d vius 0;fDrxr ,s'kks vkjke ij mMkrs FkkA ;fn vkSr fudkysrks iR;sd Hkkjrh; jktk ds ikl 11 info;kjh 5-8 ifRu;ka 12-6 cPPkj 9-2 gkFkh] 2-8 futh jʼkk fMCcj] 3-4 jkWVl jkl] l dkjaFkh vk§ iR;sd us 22-9 'kjkadk f'kdkj fd;k FkkAjktkvkadh vk; dh dkbZ lhek ughaFkhA bXySM dsjktk ds dqy jktLo ea ls iR;sd 16]000 ea ls ,d vaak feyrk g§ cfYt;e ds 'kkl d dks 1]000 ea ls ,d] bVyh ds 'kkl d dks 500 ea ls ,d] MuekdZ ds jktk dks 300 ea ls ,d vk§ tkiku ds leaV dks 400 ea ls ,d] bl dsfoijhr cnkukj dsegkjktk 5 ea ls ,d vaak yrsFkhA ge nʼkh fj;klrkadh vke turk rFkk mudsjktkvka ds thou Lrj dh rqyuk djarks fuf'pr : i lsge ikrsgaSfd fo'o dk dkbZ nʼk ,sl k ughag§tgka/ku vk§ oﬂko dh ijdk"Bk vk§ Hkkʼk".k xjhch ds e/; bruk cMk fojks/kkHkkl gkaA fj;klrh turk vxzsth nkl rk rFkk fj;klrh 'kkl dka vk§ muds tkxhjnkjkadh nksgjh xqykeh ds tq, l siʼMrh FkhA tksfd vke turk dsmRihM+u funZ; rk vk§ 'kkʼk.k ds irhd FkhA tkxhjnkjkadh T;knfr;ajktkvka lsHkh vf/kd vefj;kfnr FkhA osjktk iﬂrk nkuukadsvfiz; cu dj ykdfgr dsfy;sfudEesgksx;A fcfiV'k ij{k.k usgekjsjktkvka dsvxzst ds lkeusHkMM+ vk§ iﬂrk ds vkxs 'kaj cuk fn;k FkhA vf/kdkak dksHkkx foykl ds vfrfjDr nwljsfdlh 'kxy ea fnypLih ughajghA jktkvka usviusfy;sdⁿN fuf'pr dUÙD fu/kkjr dj fy;sFkA viusjkT; ea egRoiwkZ vxzst vQljka o fcfiV'k jkaifjokj dsykxkadksvkefⁿr djuk mudh vkoHkxr djdsrexsvk§ miYf/k;ka vftⁿr djuk rFkk xkjh l jdkj l rkikadh l ykeh dh l{;ea of) djokuk gh mu fnukavf/kdkak jktkvkadseⁿ; dUÙD; gksx;sFkA jktk l Eeku vk§ vyadj.k ikus dsfy;s,d nwljslsifrLi/kkZdjuearFkk viusvkekn iekn dsdk;kⁿea bruk 0;Lr jgrsFksfd mudsikl viusjkT; ds'kkl u dkspykus rFkk viusmⁿikjnkj;Ro dks fuHkkus dsfy;sle; ughaFkkA ykMZ dtⁿu fj;klrh jktkvka dks 'kkl u ds v;ksa; vKkuh rFkk vuⁿkkl u ughu Nk= dgrsFkhA jktk dh lⁿkk dsjkT; dsHkkjr dkbZpⁿⁿʼrh nusokyk ughFkk ,slseamudh ccⁿj fujadqk'kkgh jkT; 0;oLFkk tkjh FkhA ,slh fLFkfr ea ifrfuf/k;kⁿRed lⁿLFkkvkadk dgh ukekefu'kku rd ughaFkhA tu ifrfuf/k;kⁿkﬂjkk fdlh idkj dsfojkⁿk in'kⁿu] 'kkl u ea l[ⁿkⁿkj dh ekax dks'kkl d dslaⁿkⁿfkr djrsgⁿdgk Fkk fdA

“If we respect your rights and privileges, you should also respect the rights and privileges of those who are placed beneath your care. If we support you in power we expect in return good government.”

bl h idkj 1903 ba esaykMZ dtⁿu usnʼkh jktkvkadksvPNsiⁿⁿkkl u dh ulhgr nrsgⁿ dgk fd ** jktkvkadksviuh iⁿtk dk Lokeh gksusdslkFkh lkFkk viuh iⁿtk dk lad Hkh gksuk pkfg;A jkT; dk jktLo dⁿy 'kkl d ds vkekn iekn dsfy;sljⁿf{kr ughagSvfirqiⁿtk ds dY;k.k dsfy;sHkh gⁿA**

tokgj yky ug: usfj;klrka ds vkⁿfjd iⁿkkl u dh fLFkfr ij fy[kk fd ---------- **mRihMⁿu dh vuⁿkkfr vkrh g§ og ne ?kkⁿVusokyh g§ lkl yⁿu dfBu gⁿvk§ fLFkkj ;k /khesscgrsgⁿ ikuh dsuhps iⁿkgghurk vkⁿ nⁿⁿⁿ/k gⁿA 'kjhj vkⁿ eu nkⁿuk ls cykr >ⁿdk fn;s x;sg§A ykxkadk furkⁿr fiNMkiⁿu pepekrs egyka dk vkⁿMEcj fj;klr dh fdruh T;knk nⁿⁿr ,d jktk ds ,s'kks vkjke vkⁿ futh vko';drkvkaij 0;; dh tkrh g§A vkⁿ fdruh de nkⁿr lⁿk dh vkfr esturk dksokil nh tkrh g§A

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n'kh jktkvka dh fujadqk ipfr ij egkRek xkakh usfy[kk fd Hkkjr dk iR;d jktk viusjkT; ea fgVyj t¶lk rkuk'kkg g¾A og viuh itk dksxkfy;ka lsmMk nsrksHkh dkuu mlh dk lkFkA nxkA fj;klea U;k; dh cgqr cqjh 0;oLFkk FkhA ftl 0;fDr ij jktk dslqng gkrk g¾ml dsf[kykQ fo'ksk U;k;ky; fcBkdj mlseuekuh ltk nsnh tkrh FkhA

tkxhjnkjka ds tYe

;sjktk lsvius vf/kdkj ikIr djrsFkaA dbZ ckj brus 'kfDr'kkyh gksrsFksfd bu ij Lo;a jktk dk Hkh fu;a=.k ugha jgrk FkaA tkxhjka ea vme turk dh gkyr n;uh; FkhA yxku dsvfrfjDr vusd idkj dh ykx&ckx fdlkuka ij Fkksih gqbZFkhA fdlku viuk [kqu&ilhuk ,d dj dMM+e gur djrsyfcdu tkxhjkj viuseuekus djka vk§ ykx&ckx lsmudh iphj dekbZyV ysrk FkkA vk§ fdlku dtZ ds cks> lsnc tkrk FkkA iR;d tkxhjkj viuh tkxhj ea jgus okys ukbZ /kkch] nth] dgkj] dqgkj] jkjst bR;kfn dkexkjka lscxkj djokus dk vf/kdkj j[krk FkkA egkRek xkakh us tkxhjnkjh 0;oLFkk dks**jkT; ds vUnj jkT;** dh l¾Kk nh FkhA mUgkusdgk Fkk fd** mudk ;gka iZkklu pykus dsfy, dksZdkuu ugha g¾A fcfV'k lÙkk dsikl Hkh mu ij lh/kk fu;U=.k LFkkfir djusdh 'kfDr ugha g¾A jktk Hkh tkxjh bykdkea tkxhjnkjka dh l¾Kk ea dkbZgLr{ksi ugha djrs-Hkkjrh; lkeUroknh 0;oLFkk ea tkxjh {ks=ka ea jgus okyh itk dh lclsvf/kd n;uh; fLFkfr g¾A   thou vk§ eR;q ds vfrfjDr vU; lHkh ckrka ea tkxhjnkj viuh itk ds okLrfod Lokeh vk§ 'kkld Fks vk§ osykx viuh itk ij euekus vR;kpkj djrsFkAgj lEHko rjhds lsfdlkuka dk 'kksk.k djusdk iz.Ru djrsFkA

<div align="center">
igysyaWs'kkg thj] muts tkxhnkjA
jgk lgk lksyksx;¿} bu lsekxkugkjAA
</div>

tuekul eajktufrd pruk dk vHkko

20 oha'krkCnh dsipZrd jktiwrkuk dh turk eavius vf/kdkjka dsifr pruk dk vHkko Fkk rFkk bl h 'krkCnh dsyxHkx nksn'kdka rd vke turk lksyxHkx njj gh jghA ;g ;ßk jktufrd thou ds{k= eavR;Ur fujk'kk dk ;ßk Fkk rFkk lkefgd tu&thou rksfufe¿r gh ughags:ik; FkkA fcfV'k Hkkjr dh vi{kk fj;klka dh fLFkfr vf/kd n;uh; Fkh D;ßfd ;ßka xjhch mRihMu o 'kksk.k vk§ vf/kd Fkka lekt o /keZ ds{k= ea :f<+k¿} dqjhFkkvka o vU/kfo'okl ka dh tathjka ea turk tdMMh gqbZ Fkh rFkk fcfV'k Hkkjr ds leku xksy[ky} fryd bR;kfn ;k mu t§ sukjkvka dk iR;{k] viR;{k uÿRo Hkh ikLr ugha FkhA 20 oha'krkCnh ds ipZrd ekjokM+ dh turk dks viusfopkj idV djusdh Lora=rk ugha Fkh vk§ u turk dks yß[ku rFkk la{Bu ds vf/kdkj gh ikLr FkA tkxhjnkjka ds tYeka dh dgkuh rks vrghu FkhA fj;klea v'kkfUr rFkk vl ark'k ifnk djusokykadsfo:) dMMk dk;ßkgh dspi¿zku FkÀA bl dkj.k itk eaHk; 0;kIr FkAykx vkil ea'kkld dh vkykpuk djusIsMjrsFksvk§ u dkbZlekpkj i= buds'kkl u ij vkykpukRed y[k fy[k ldrk FkA fy[kus&ckstyu} v[kckj fudkyus vk§ lHkk&lÿLFkk laxfIBr djusdh vktknh u gkus IsfunksZk ipfUr;ka Hkh cun FkhA okLrfo ea n'kkh fj;klka dh ,d gh okLrfod leL;k FkA Lora= ukxfjdrk dsvf/kdkj dk vHkko** ifj.kkeLo: i lÙkk enkU/kka ij dkbZfu;a.k ughagks Idrk FkA osl¾Lkk dk ipkIr;k nq i;ksx djusdfy;slLora= FkaA fcfV'k Hkkjr o fj;klh Hkkjr dk Lora= IEidZu gkusdh 0;oLFkk ds dkj.k bu jkT;kads ckjj cgqr de ykx tkursFksfd ,dr¾= h 'kkl u o Lora= ukxfjdrk ds vHkko eaogkadk¿&dkÿ lh cgkbZ&kaifnk gksx;h] itV gbZgSo gksjgh g¾A

19 oha'krkCnh dsvr rd jktiwrkuk dh fj;klh turk eatkxfr mRiUu u gkus dsdkj.kka dk fo'ysk.k djusij ge ikrsgãfd&

01- ifRke& ;gka dh jktufrd 0;oLFkk bls¾ck/kd Fkh fj;klrh jktkvkaus ;gka dÿHkh jktuhfrd thou iuius gh ugha fn;kA

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02- f}rh;& turk viusjktk dksbZojh; : i eagh n{krh FkhA d"kd vkdnksyukea tkxhjnkjkadsfouk'k dsukjsyxsfdUrqfdlh Hkh fj;kl r dsegkjktk dsfouk'k dk t;?kk'k ughagyvkA turk dh ekufldrk ijEijkxr fopkj/kkjk ij vk/kkfjr FkhA

<div align="center">

vjt djkavUnkrk lji lqkT;kagkMk jkoA
djlk.kkadksnq[kMksellVk§ th dksdjksmikoAA

</div>

03- rrh;& ;gkaf'k{kk fcfV'k Hkkjr lsjktuªrd lEindrFkk 0;fDrxr Lora=rk dk vHkko FkkA
04- prqFkZ jktuªrd thou dksmRiUu djusdsfy, ij.kka ijRkkgu o izklkadk vHkko FkkA 1935 rd vf/kdka'k jktLFkkuh] jktuªrd thou mRifUk dh nf"V lsvlc) gh Fkso vlc)rk dksgh osmfpr ekurs FkkA fj;kl rh turk dh fLFkfr;ka ij fopkj djuk] mUgajktuªrd vf/kdkjkadk Kku djuk] vf/kdkjkadh ikflr dsfy, muea tkxfr mRiUu djuk bR;kfn fo"k;kadksu rksdkxal usviuh ftEenkjh ekuu vk§ u gh bl {ks= eadkxal usujs'kkadsfgrkadh j{kk dsfy, fnypLih fn[kkbZA

1938 bZ dscknk jkT; dh 'kfDr;kaealk>nkjh djusrFkk ljdkj dh uhfr;kadksibkkfor djusdk bPNkd 'kfDr'kkyh jktuªrd lenk; ikkoh : i lsipdV gyvkA

jktivrkuk dh fj;kl kaea tu&pruk dk lpkj

fo'o dscnyrsifjn'; rFkk fcfV'k Hkkjr ds?kVukØe dsiRkkoLo: i n'kh fj;kl kdsjktuhfrd okrkoj.k ij egRoiwkZ iRkkoiMkA ijUrq tuprku dk ery dkj.k 'kk'k.k ij vk/kkfjr e/;;qxhu lekt 0;oLFkk ean[kus dksfeyrk gA d"kd vkdnksyuk usjktivrkuk dh fj;kl kaea xteh.k Lrj ij fofHkUu jktuhfrd lkxBukdh igp dkslqxe cuk fn;kA jktivrkuk eatutkxfr dk ikjEHk bUghad"kd vkdnksyuk dh nsu gA budsvfrfjDr jkT; eatutkxfr dsdkN vU; dkj.k Hkh Fks t§&

01-fj;kl rh turk ea tkxj.k dk cht ckusokyk f'kf{kr e/;eoxZ FkkA ;g e/;eoxZ vke turk ea jktuhfrd tkxj.k vk§ jk"VÑe dh Hkkouk dk lpkj djuk pkgrk FkkA jktivrkuk dsuotkxj.k dk vxnwr ;gh oxZ FkkA

02- Lokeh n;kun IjLorh vk§ mudsvk;Z lekt dk Hkh jktivrkuk dh fj;kl h turk dstuekul ij egRoiwkZ iRkkoiMkA Lokeh n;kuUn usjktivrkuk eavkxeu ij dgk Fkk fd** ejh bPNk gSfd eSfj;kl rh jktk vk§ egkjktkvkadkslgh ekxZij ykdj vk;ZuLy dks,drk injku dj ldADA

01- Økfrdkjh vkUnksyu dh vlQyrk usjktivrkuk dh turk dks;g trk fn;k fd 'kkfr iwkZ vkUnksyuk dsek/;e lsgh jkT; ealo?kkfud ixfr dk ekxZ[kqy ldrk gA xkdkhth dk ekuuk Fkk&** fj;kl rh turk vius iftka ij Lo;a [kMh gksxh rHkh fj;kl rkea tutkxfr vk ldrh gA xkdkh dk ;gh n'ku fj;kl rh turk dsfy, ojnku fl) gyvk vk§ jktivrkuk dh turk Lo;aviuh eqfDr dk ekxZ[kkstusyxhA

bl idkj jktivrkuk dh turk dsekul ea tuprku dk lpkj gyvk vk§ vc ikrh; Lrj ds l xBuk dh vko';drk eglwl dh tkusyxhA ftlsQLo: ia] 1919 eajktLFkku l k ?kk] 1918 eajktivrkuk e/; Hkkjr l Hkk bR;kfn jktuhfrd l xBuk dh LFkkiuk gyA **bu** l xBuk usljkguh; dk;Z fd;k fdUrqjktivrkuk eavk/kkjHkkr Lrj ij jktuhfrd pruk tkxr djusdk lokZ/kd Js; jktLFkku l k ?kk dksgA

jktivrkuk dsjkT;ka ea 1924 dscknn ,d u;k neu pØ ikjEHk gyvkA uheqpk.kkk gR;k dk.M] lhdj dstkV vkUnksyu dk neu bl neupØ dsiR{k mnkgj.k gA bl neu dk fojksk fd;k x;k vk§ jkT;ka eaÙkjknk;h ljdkj dh ekx dh x;hA 1927 ea t; ij eatutkxfr dk vPNk mnkgj.k n[kus dks feykA turk usifyl ,oajkT; dsujkdqdk 'kklu dsf[kykQ Hkkjh in'ku fd;kA vU; fj;kl rkadh turk Hkh dkbZu dkbZcgkuk [kkstdj lk?kk"kZ djusyxhA

bl tu&tkxfr dsn[kdkj ,d ,slslkdnh; l xBu dh vko';drk eglwl dh tksjktivrkuh jktsn'kh fj;kl kea pyusokys vkUnksyu dksfn'kk funk'k ns lds vk§ bl dh pje ifj.kkrh vf[ky Hkkjrh; n'kh

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jkT; ykd ifj"kn dsxBu ds :i esagbA bl dk iFkme vf/kos'ku 17&18 fnlEcj 1927 dkscEcbZ esagq;kA bl dk e[; mn~ns; n'skh fj;klrkesmUkjnk;h ljdkj dh LFkkiuk djuk FkkA bl vf/kos'ku esajktiwrkrk dh turk dk ifrfuf/kRo djusokysiz[k urkvkaesafot; flag ifFkd] jkeukjk;.k pk/kjh vkSj t;ukjk;.k 0;kl ie[k FkA jktiwrkuk esan'skh jkT; ykdifj"kn dh xfrfof/k;kadk dUnz vtesj dkscuk;k x;kA 1931 esajkeukjk;.k pk/kjh us"jktLFkku n'skh jkT; ifj"kn" dh LFkkiuk dhA

       1933 esajktiwrkuk dh lHkh fj;klrk dsfy;sn'skh jkT; ykd ifj"kn dh {ks=; bdkbZ dsxBu dk iz;kl fd;k x;kA fdUrqLFkkuh; urkvka dsvkilh ladktL; dsvHkko esa;g iz;kl foQy gh gqA D;kfd iR;d n'skh fj;klkr esafofHkUu jktuhfrd leL;k,aFkh vkSj os viusLFkkuh; L=krka ij bruk vf/kd fuHkkj Fks fd fdlh cakgjh fopkj/kkkjk ij fuHkkj jguk dfBu FkkA bl fy, jktiwrkuk dh fj;klrk esaokLrfod tutkxfr o tupruk dk lapkj vf[ky Hkkjrh; n'skh jkT; ykd ifj"kn dh LFkkuh; 'kk[kkvkausfd;k ftlUgae;e** itrke.My ;k ykdifj"kn** dsuke ls tkurs gaA 1931 ls 1946 bZ dschp jktiwrkuk dh yxHkx lHkh fj;klrkesaitrke.Mykadk xBu fd;k x;kA bu itrke.Mykaus jktiwrkuk dsLora=rk laxake esaviuk fo'k"k ;ksxnku fn;kA*xdeh.k o ngj njkt dsvkfnoklh {ks=karde viuh igqp cukbZ rFkk vke turk dksitrke.My dh xfrfof/k;kalstksMdj mudsvUrekul esatu pruk dk lapkj fd;kA

lmHkZ lph

1.   ,Q- ds dfiy & jktiwrkuk LVsV~ ¼1817&1950½
2.   oh-ih-esuu & n LVkjh vkWQ nh bfUVxzs'ku vkWQ n bf.M;u LVsV~
3.   nkÅn;ky vkpk;Z& Hkkjr dsLora=rk laxke esachdkusj dk ;ksxnku
4.   yÜjh dkfyadl ,oaMkWfefud yÝi;j&fÝMe ,.M feMukbV
5.   tjeuhnkl & egkjktk
6.   vkj- ,y- gkMMk& t; ukjk;.k 0;kl dkeezkjk'ku okWM;we] vkfVZdy ck; jktcgknj
7.   jkeukjk;.k pk/kjh & 20ohalnh dk jktLFkku
8.   gaujh dkWV~ & bf.M;k bu VkfjtD'ku
9.   mifeoYyk QMuhl & VpkMl n bfUVxzs'ku vkWQ bf.M;u LVsV~
10. vkj- ,y- gkMMk& fgLVh vkWQ fÝMe LVªxy bu fizlyh LVsV~
11. Hkxokunkl dsyk& n'skh jkT;ka dh tutkxfr] 1948 bZ
12. ds,e- if.kDdj & n lofo vkWQ bf.M;u fgLVh] 1957
13. oh-Mh- ekFkqj & LVsV~ ihiYl dkWÝad

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