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1960 urjph ejkBh dfork

I fork ek- iokj

dyk o foKku efgyk] egkfo | ky;] egdj] ft-cyMk.kk-

I kjk'k :

ejkBh uodk0;kpk çkjHk 1945 P;k nJE;kupk ekuyk tkrk- 1945 r 1960 gk ejkBh uodforPkk ifgyk Vlik] rj 1960 urjpk dky[kM gk nIjk Vlik] vl foHkx ejkBh uodk0;kp iMrk ; rkr- 1960 urjP;k ejkBh dfore/; y{k.kh; ifjoru ?kMu vkyy fnl r- ejkBh dforu vud oG.k ?kryh- 1960 yk l ;DRk egjk"Vkp fuferr >kyh- R;kgHvk/kh Lokr«; feGu rjk o"kkpk dkG ykvyk gkrk- ;k dkGkr f'k{k.kkpk çl kj >kY;keG cgtulekt f'kdu tkxk Ogk;yk ykxyk cnyR;k l ek tokLrokp ifj.kke ;k dkGkrhy dohoj >yyyk fnl rk- l ekftd lerk vkf.k U;k; ;kpk vHkko cnyR;k dkGkrgh fnlu vkY;keG] LorlP;k vlLrOkph tk.kho >yyyk uof'kfkr nfyrkpk ox l kfgR;konkj vkiy fopkj vkf.k Hkkouk çdV dj;k ykxyk- 1960 P;k dky[kMkrhy l ekftd] jktdh; o vkfFkd ifjflFkrhpk ifj.kke ejkBh l kfgR;koy >kyk- vFkkR dko; kojgh R;kp çfrfcc iMk;yk ykxy-

iLrkouk :

1960 P;k nJE;kup y?kvfu;dkfydkph pGoG >kyh- çLFkffir çdk'kulLFfo#n lrlr r#.k fi<hu y<k fnyk- ;k dkGkr ejkBh y?kvfu;rdkydkph ,d ykVp vkyh- 'kCn] vFko] vcdMb] foækg] v{kj] vkrkj] dkoGk ;k l kj [kh uko ;k vfu;rdkydkph gkrh- ;k y?kvfu;rdkydke/; l okf/kd egRo dko;kykp feGky- ;k pGoGhru vud uo doh mn;kyk vky- ;k pGoGheG ejkBh dforP;k Lo#iokogh ifj.kke >yyyk fnl rk- gh dfork vud —"Vhu ç;kx'khy dfork gkrh- ikj ikfjd pkdV ekMu thouyk toGph v'kh gh dfork cuyh- thoukrhy oQY;] vFk'kU; rph tk.kho] vl jf{kr i.kkP;k Hkkouu ?kjyyh eu] çLFkffir eY;kuk vkOgku b-xk"Vhu dko;ke/; LFkku feGky- ;k dky[kMkrhy uodforoj vlLrRooknkp çHkko tk.kork- çkjHk vlLrRookn] okLrookn] nfyr ok ekD loknkp çHkko vlyy lop doh vfu;rdkydkru fygr gkr- i< nfyr dfork ;kçdkjku oxGk Lor= vkdkj ?kryk- fnyhi fp=] v#.k dkyVdj] Hkkyæ uekM] pædkr [kk] rylh ijc vknh dohu ;k dkGkoj vkiy çHkko Vdkyk-

1960 urjP;k dkgh dohph çoUkh gh lkn;oknkdm >dyyh fnl r- uk- /kk- egkukj] x l] e/dj dp] bfnjk l r] l j'k HkV] ;kpk ;k dforkpk ;k —"Vhu fopkj djrk ;by- ex'k iMxkodj] uk- ?k- n'kiM ;kpk dfork fulxkuHkrh] çekuHkrh ?krkuk fnl r- iMxkodj] dfork l ekftd tk.khogh çdV djrkuk fnl r- l j'k HkVkuh ejkBh x>yyk,d LFkku feGou n.;kpk dke ;k dky[kMkr dy- ukjk;.k lo ;kuh doG l kE;oknh dfork fyfgY;k ukghr] rj ;k dky[kMkrhy ,d egRokp doh Eg.ku R;kph ukn ?;koh ykxr-ukeno <l kGkph dfork l ek tokLroko"kh rho vl rk'k çdV djr-çHk x.kkj dj] vujk/kk ikrnkj] onk fye;] b- dof;=huhg vkiY;k Hkkouk dforkonkj ekMY;k vkgr- ukjk;.k dyd.kh doBdj] l/kkdj xk;/kuh] v#.k 'kor] j tGh

i#Gdj] l yHkk gydij] vujk/kk ikVhy- v#.kk <j ;k vyhdMP; k dkGkrhy dohuhgh vkiyk oxGk Bl k ejkBh dforoj meVfoyk vkg- ;k vxkuh 1960 urjP; k ejkBh dforpok fopkj çLrr 'kk/kfuc/kke/; dj.;kr vkyk vkg-

fnyhi fp= ;kph dfork gh ejkBh dforyk vk/kfud : i n.kkjh Bjy- vflRookn thoutf.kok R; kP; k dforr vk<Grkr- ck- l h- e<dkurj ejkBh uodforyk R; kuh i< uy- fnyhi fp= g e<djh ijijj vkf.k vfu; rdkfydkph ijijj ;kP; ke/kyk y{k.kh; nok vgr- R; kP; k l#okrhP; k dforkoj e<djkpk çHkko vkg] ijr urjP; k dkGkr R; kph dfork ;k çHkkoiklu eä >kyh- R; kph dfork vflRrotk.kho 0; ä djhr] thoutP; k lo LFkji; r t kAu ikgkpyh- ufrd vkf.k lkekftd nMi.k >xkj.; kdm frpk dy jkfygk vkg- 1980 urj R; kP; k dforu vk.k[kh oxG oG.k ?kryy fnlr- lkekftd thoutkf.kokp fp=.k fp= dk.kR; kgh fof'k"V fopkj l.j.kP; k vkgkj u tkrk djrkuk fnlrkr- fp<; kP; kdforkfo"K; h Hkkyæ uekM Eg.krkr] *fp<; kuh e<djkÜj uodohuh : < dyy Hkkouç/kku o fopkjç/kku vl dforp foHk tu vçLrr Bjko] v'ku uoh 'kyh R; kuh fuek.k dyh- r=kp ukukfo/k ç; kx dy-Lop v0; ähdj.k d : u lonukp l jG Hk"kkdu dj.k] Hk"kyk lrr dforkP; k lkoHkRokp Hkku n.k] 'kCnkP; k fofok x.kkpk tYy"K meVor jkg.k g R; kP; k dfork fo'k"K ejkBh dforyk oG.k n.kkj Bjy-1fp<; kph'kyh R; kP; k ledkyhu dohi{kk oxGh jkfygk vkg- ekuoh eukP; k [kkyojP; k lonuk t'kk R; kP; k dforr fnlrkr] R; kpcjkj l HkkorkyP; k ifjorukph n[kygh R; kP; k dfork ?krkr-

v#.k dkyVdjkuh fp= ;kP; kçjkj l k/kj.kr% 1955 iklu dk0; fuferr dyh- y?kvfu; rdkfydkP; k pGoGhe/ku dkYgVdj i< vky- R; kP; k *t tjh* ;k çfl/n bxt h nh?kd0; kyk jk"Vdy ifjrk"kd feGky- 1977 e/; v#.k dkyVdjkuh dfork l xg: iku çfl/n >kyh-ikjifjd dfori{kk oxGîk /kkV.khph R; kph dfork vkg- vk/kfud oG.kkph R; kph dfork ejkBh ijijjkr dk0; kfhk#phyk /kDdk n.kkjh vkg- egkuxjh; lonukp foækg vko"dkj R; kP; k dk0; kru ;rk- cnyR; k lkekftd ifjflFkrhp m?kMuxM okLro fp=.k R; kph dfork j[kkVr- ukfoU; i.k çfrek l"Vh R; kph dfork mHh djr- 0; änthoukrhy fufkdrk vkf.k R; kru ;.kkjh nkfhkdrk dkyVdj vkiY; k dk0; k0nkj çdV djrr-

Hkkyæ uekM ;kP; *eyMh* 1970% o *n[k.kh* 1991% g nku dk0; l xg çfl/n vgr- vre[k oÜkuh fp=.k R; kP; k dk0; kru ;r- uekMP; k dforr foækg fnlr ukgh fodyrp] vFk'ku; rp fp=.k R; kP; k dk0; kru ;r- r l p dVc0; oLFkykèk : u Bo.kkU; k fl=; kfo"K; hph Luge;] ft0gkG; kph tk.khogh R; kph dfork 0; ä djr- thoukrhy fojkèk o folxrh; FkkFk n'ku ?kMfor- *n[k.kh* rhy dkgh dforkeèk vk0; k vkf.k ykdxhrkpk okij dyk vkg- Hk"kd ç; kx'khyrk] çxYHk vkf.k fpruf'kyru ; ä v'kh R; kph dfork ejkBh dk0; l"Vheè; Lorlp LFkku çGxu vkg-

;kP; dky[kMkeè; pædkr ikVhy] pædkr [kk] olr xtj] eukgj vkd] rylh ijc ;kuhgh dk0; fuferr dyh- pædkr ikVhy ;kP; *fulnHk* 1973% *brFkHkr* 1982% o *ck; dk vkf.k brj dfork* 1993% g dk0; l xg çfl/n vgr- rjy] gG0; k] çekuHkrh vkf.k fulxuhkhrhp çR; ; vk.ku n.kkU; k R; kP; k dfork vgr- R; kph çekuHkrh oQY; xLr v lY; kph tk.kor- i< R; kP; k dfork okVpky vflRro'kkèkdm >yyy fnlr- pædkr [kk g y?kvfu; rdkfydkP; k pGoGhrhy ,d egRokp doh- efrd 1969% o viHk'k 1973% g R; kP; k dk0; l xg vgr- dk0; fo"K; d vko"dkjkeè; R; kph cM[kkj tk.kor- R; kP; k vuHko l"Vh oxGi.k R; kP; k dk0; kru çdV gr- yfxd tkf.kokpk cèkMd vko"dkj R; kP; k dforkeèku çdV gr jgrk- thoutfo"K; d fufkdrhp tk.kho vfhk0; ä dj.kkj R; kph dfork vkg-

rylh ijc ;kP; k dforkgh fpru'khy vkf.k okLron'kè vgr- egkuxjh; lonuk R; kP; k dk0; kru 0; ä gkrkr*fgYyK* 1973% vkf.k *èkknur vkf.k l ç; ; * 1977% ;k R; kP; k dk0; l xgk0nkj tk.ko.kkj R; kph dk0; 'kyh fopkjçèkku vkf.k x|çk; Lo#ikph vkg- R; kP; k dk0; keè; çedYiucjkjcp eR; dYiuygh egRokp LFkku fnlr- eukgj vkdkph dforkgh egkuxjh; lonup fp=.k djr- R; kP; k *vk; R; k dfork* 1970% ;k l xgkrhy dfork thoukrhy fufkdrk] foækg ;kP; olrflFkrh'n'kd fp=.k djr- lKkçokgk vud ç; kx gh dfork djr- lKkçokgkP; k uknr dforeè; foLdGhri.kkpk nk"kg tk.kork-

ejkBh dforkP; k fodklP; k -"Vhu ;k dohuh egRoi.k dk; dy vkg- olr vkckth Mgkd] olr xtj] lfr'k dkGldj vknh dohP; k dforkgh vflRookn thoutf.kokpk çR; ; nrkr- ;k dohP; k dforkeG uodk0; kP; k çokgkyk xrh feGkyh- 1975 urj y?kvfu; rdkfydkuk vkgVh ykxyh o y?kvfu; rdkfydkph pGoG FkMkoyh- lrr cM[kkj dohph çfrf0; k vlyy gh pGoG] g cM[kkj dohph çLFkfir >ky; kurj vkikvki FkMkoyh- ;k dkGkrhy dfork ,dhdm vflRooknkdM >drkuk fnlr] R; kpoGh brjgh dkgh of'k"Vî ejkBh dforeè; fnlk; yk ykxrk- ;k dkGkrhy dkgh doh LorP; k ç-rh èkkyk vul : u lkn; oknkp ijldkj djrkuk fnlrkr- ejkBh dforkgh gk uolkn; oknkp dkG Eg.krk ;by- vud doh ;k dkGkeè; xkeh.k thoutdm oGyy fnlrkr] fulxlonuk 0; DRk djrkuk fnlrkr- uk- ?k- n'kiM] ex'k ikMxkodj] x l] èkdj dp] bfnjk l r] vujkèk ikrnkj] çHk x.kkjddj] f'kj"K i] 'kdj jkek.kh olr lkor] vtyh Bdkj

;k l kj [k doh vkiY; k dko; kOnkj ; k dkGkr jfl deukeè; LFkku feGou fnl rkr- uk- ?k- n'kikM 1929 ikl u dko; y [ku djr vky- ; k dkGkrgh R; kpk dfork y [kuçip pkyp gkrk- dfork ; k l fgr; çdkjk* kh i .ki .k okgou ?kryy] fu"Bkoku jkfgyyk vl k gk doh- vfhk l kj] [k.kxk Bh] dpuhpk egky g R; kp dko; l xg ; k dkGkr çflèn >ky- R; kp; k dforeè; fulxky egRokp LFkku feGky- fulxkp; k ik'oHkehoj R; kp çedko; Qyr- fulx vkf.k L=h gk R; kp; k dko; kpk dæfen jkfgyk vkg-iRuhfuèkukurj R; kuk tk.ko.kkjh frph m.kho R; kp; k dko; kkrugh O; Dr gkr- uk- ?k- Eg.krkr]

Bgkd ; r frph HkrdkGkru %
idMk; yk tkrk i.k gkrh ; r jk [k -
frpk vkokt FkMk cnyyk dk \
dh ?kj?kj vkokt djr g dkGkp pkd \B²

R; kph dfork gh LorIP; k Hkkofo'okr jeek.k >kyyh vkg- L=h i# "kkeèkhy 'kkjhfd vkd" k.k gk uk- ?k P; k dforkp vfoHkT; Hkx jkfgyk vkg- *vkèfud ejkBh dko; kr uk- ?k- n'kikM kP; k dkGki; r L=h i# "kkP; k 'kkjhfd vkd" k.kkoj Qkj 'kh dfork fyfgyh xyh ukgh- bx th dko; kp; k l LdkjkeG ekufld ikrGhojhy çekph l dYiuk ejkBh dko; kr vkyh- gh l dYiuk fLFkjkoY; koj 'kkjhfd çekp fp=.k dj.k g ghu ok³e; hu vfhk#ph ekuy tÅ ykxy- - - - - uk- ?k- n'kikM kph çefo" k; d tk.kho i.kr bx th oG.kkph ukgh- frP; kr ik'pkr; ijijrhy ekufld çekp Hkx rj vkgp(ijr R; kpcjkj frP; kr Hkkrh; ijijrhy 'kkjhfd 'kxjkpk Hkxgh vkg-³

bfnj l rkp; k dforkpgh ; k dkGkoj çHkko jkfgyk vkg- LorIP; k HkkoHkkoukuk R; kuh vkiY; k dko; keè; LFkku fny vkg- 1940 P; k vkèh ikl u R; kp dko; y [ku pky gkr- 1960 urjgh R; kp dko; l xg vky- jxkoj %1964% ckgY; k %1972% e.ke; h %1981% fprdGk%1979% xHkj 'khe %1982% o'kdle %1994% b-nh?dkyki; r dforky [ku d : u R; kuh ejkBh dko; k l "Vhp oHkop ok<foy vkg- lonu" khy] çfrHk l iU doheuku fprkyy; k R; kp; k dfork fp=e; h vkg- fulxky R; kp; k dko; keè; oxGp ifjek.k ykhyy fnl r- fonk djnhdjgh iUuk l P; k n'kdkr dko; y [kukr i< vky doh- 1960 urjP; k dkGkr R; kp dforky [ku pky fnl r- fo" k"kr R; kp ; k dkGkrhy ckydforky [ku çHkko jkfgyy vkg- ledkyhu brj dof; =h i {kk oxGi .kku mBu fnl .kkjh dof; =h Eg.ku çHk x.kkj dj ; kp; k dko; kph n [ky ?; koh ykxr- vkjHkP; k R; kp; k dforkèè; çekuHkr o fulxkuHkrhP; k NVk fnl rkr- urj ek= R; kph dfork vflrRo'kkèkdm oGyyh fnl r-

irhfu/kukurj irhP; k vkBo.kh R; kp; k Hkkofo'okp vfoHkT; Hkx >kyk vkg- R; kp lonu" khy eu dko; # ikr ; k vkBo.kh xQr jkgr- fulx# ikr irhP n'ku R; kuk gkr jkgr- bfjk l r fyfgrkr]

B&&& vkykl vl gkAu dkg
?kleVy eh] tGy] cMy (
iUgk d'kh i.k rGgrkoj
uotkrk eh H; ky- - - gly !B⁴

ex'k ikMxkodjkp mR lo %1962% ok=fVdk %1964% ehjk %1965% fon"kd %1966% l yke %1978% x>y %1981% HkVd i {kh %1984% r> xhr xk. ; k l k Bh %1989% g dko; l xg o ckydfork ifl/n vkg- R; kp; k * l yke* ; k l xgky l fgr; vdknehp i jLdkj feGkyk- * l yke* èè; R; kuh uekM] dkyVdj] ; kp; k 'kyhy toGph dfork fyfgyh- l j'k HkVkuh x>y ; k çdkjkyk th ykdfç; rk feGou fnyh] rh ikgu R; kuh x>y fyfg. ; kpkgh ç; Ru ; k dkGkr dyk fnl rk- l j'k HkV ; kp; k dfork jfl dokpdkP; k vfhk#phoj çHkko Vkd. ; kp] rh ?kMfo. ; kp dke ; k dkGkr dy- R; kp; k dko; kpk jx gk oxGk fnl rk- #ixèkk %1961% jx ek>k oxGk %1974% ; Yxkj %1983% >>kokr %1994% g R; kp ; k dkGkr çflèn >ky dko; l xg- , d xhrdkj Eg.kugh R; kph [; k rh vkg- çeHkkoup rjy lonu gk R; kp; k dko; kpk fo" k" k vkg- o; fDrd thourk vkyh mi {kkg R; kp; k dko; kpk Hkx cuu jkfgy vkg- ejkBh x>y yk çfr" Bk vkf.k fn'kk n. ; kp dke l j'k HkV ; kuh dy vkg- l j'k HkV ; kuh x>y yk i< vk.ky] R; kpçek.k èèdj dp ; kuh vHkxjpuk dY; k- fnMh xyh i<] iuopk Fkc] vk l okpk Bok g R; kp dko; l xg vkg- vHkx Nnr R; kuh dko; jpuk dyh- vkè; kfRed vk" k; R; kp; k dforknj O; ä gkrk- l rdko; kyk toGph v'kh gh dfork vkg-

; kp dkGkrhy vk.k [kh , d çfrHk'kyh doh Eg.kt xl gk; - xl mQ ekf.kd xkM?kkV ; kuh x< lonufo"okp rjy n'ku vkiY; k dko; kOnkj ?kMfoy- lè; kdkGP; k dfork %1967% jkt i= vkf.k Mkyx %1974% pæekèkohp çn'k %1977% l kè; iokrhy o".koh %1995% g R; kp dko; l xg vkg- xl ; kp; k dfork O; ä

gk.kkjk vuHko gk of'k"Vîi.k vkg- R; kP; k vuHkrhyk x<rph>kyj vkg- t kf.kokP; k l{erj ikrGhoj x l ; kpk
'kkèk pky fnl rk- vLoknçfØ; P; k ekxkr nckèkrpk vMlj x l ; kP; k dforkP; k l nHkr ; rk- foy{k.k
'kCn l keF; kph n.kxh R; kuk feGkyh gkrh- * l è; kdkGP; k dfork* P; k çkjHkh x l Eg.krkr]

þ f{kfrt t l fnl r
r'kh Eg.kkoh xk.kh
ngkojph Ropk vkèkGh
fNyu ?; koh dk.kh -
xk; t'kh gcjr
r l p 0; kdG Ogko
cMrk cMrk l t çokgh
vyxn Hk#uh ; ko-----ß⁵

vkjrh çHk ; kuh t kxok %1959% fnoy kx.k %1962% u{k=kp n.k %1975% ; k dk0; l xgk0nkj vkiY; k
dk0; çfrHkp n'ku ?kMfoy vkg- R; kP; k dforyk fpru'khyrpfjek.k ykHky vkg- R; kP; k dforkru vukfed
n%[kkpk vkfo"dkj t k.kork- ful xkph eukoèd ik'ohkehR; kP; k dforyk ykHkyh vkg- ekuoh thoukph vxfrdk]
fufjFdrk ; kp oLrflFkrhn'kd fp=.k R; kP; k dk0; kru ; r- eukP; k mnk l] 0; kdG volFkru R; kuh l kdkjyyh
dk0; fp= foy{k.k je.kh; >yyyh vkg- L=h dof;=huh[nhy ; k dkGkr vkiY; k dk0; k0nkj ejkBh dforyk
l èn dy vkg- inek xkG ; kph dfork] 'kkrk 'kGD; kph dfork] l thouh ejkB ; kph dfork vkf.k bfnjk l rkph
ful xjE; dfork]; k dkGkrhy dof;=hP; k lekj gkrh- vujkèkk ikrnkj] onk fye;] f'kjh" i] v tyh Bdkj b-
dof;=huh vudj.kkèè; u xrrk vkiyh dfork l kdkjyh- vujkèkk ikrnkj ; kp vkr %1968% o dDVI fty,oj
%1979% g dk0; l xg çflèn vkg- n%[kkp vkr R; kP; k dforru çdV gkr- dDVI fty,oj eè; n%[kkp; k ; k
vkorkru R; kph dfork dkgh'kh eDRk>yyyh fnl r- v tyh Bdkj ; kph dfork vre[k dj.kkjh vkg- vkè; kfRed
fprukdM R; kph dfork oGyyh fnl r- f'kjh" i ; kp vud dk0; l xg çflèn vkg- foiy v'kh dk0; jpuk
R; kuh dyh vkg- *gk; d* gk dk0; çdkj R; kuh vfr'k; l eFki.k gkrkGyk vkg- ; kru R; kph ç; kx'khyrk y{kkr
; r- gk; d gk dk0; çdkj ejkBh #tfo. ; kp J; f'kjh" i ; kuk tkr- R; kp Lor= o vuokfnr vl gk; d *èkòk
o *gk; d* ; k l xgkr l efo"V vkg- onk fye; ; kP; k , d.k dk0; kèè; R; kP; k ckyxhruk egRoi.k LFku vkg-
fye; ; kuh ckyxhrukP; k nfu; r Lorp Lor= LFku fuek.k dy vkg-

'kdj jkek.kh ; kP; k dforr ful x gk egRokp ?kVd fnl rk fujk'kk] mnk l h] n%[k ; kph Nk; k R; kP; k
dforoj fnl r- dkgh dforkuk vKkrpk Li'k >yyk fnl rk- vkjrh çHk] x l] l nkun jx ; kP; k dforkpk çHkko
R; kP; k koj vlyk rjh R; kph dfork nckèk gkr ukgh- i#"kkÙke ikVhy ; kuh *dforkjrh* ; k Onkf l dkp l i knu
dy- dfork o dk0; l eh[kyk okfgyy g Onkf l d vkg- *rGîkrY; k l kÅY; k* %1978% gk R; kpk dk0; l xg- L=h gk
R; kP; k dk0; kpk e[; èkxk jkfgyk vkg- ; kf'kok; 'kdj o] m- jk- fxjh] ok- jk- l kukj ; k dohp; k dforkgh
jfl deupk oèk ?kr vkiyk çHkko fVdou fnl rkr-

1960 urjP; k dkGkr ejkBh xkeh.k dfork cgjr jkfgyh vkg- vkun ; kno] uk- ?k- n'ki kM] uk- èkk-
egkukj] Q- e- f'kn] ukj ; .k dyd.kè doBdj] foBBy ok?k] bæft r Hkkyjko] l rk" i okj] eg'k ekj ; kph xkeh.k
dfork ; k dky [kMkèè; jfl d euyk fj>or jkfgyh- egkj"Vkp; k fofok Hkxkrhy xkeh.k ifj l j] xkeh.k ckyh]
xkeh.k of'k"Vîi l g gh dfork cgjr xyyh fnl r-

vkun ; kno ; kp *fgjo t x* %1960% *eGîkph ekrh* %1978% vkf.k *ek; yd* %1989% g dk0; l xg çflèn
vkg- xkeh.k thoukuHko R; kuh vkiY; k dk0; kru mHk dyk vkg- xkeh.k Hkxkrhy nkfjn;] n%[kkp vud inj
R; kuh vkiY; k dk0; kru mHk dy vkg- xkeh.k thoukrhy çekp foykHkuh; fp=.k R; kP; k dkgh dforkeèku vky
vkg- xkeh.k ful xgh R; kP; k dforeèku vorjrk- xkeh.k Hkxkrhy fgj0; k t xk'kh ; knokp lonu'khy eu
, d : i >yy fnl r- ykdHk"kp oki] frP; krhy y; cènrk R; kP; k dforr çHkkojhR; k mrjyh vkg- uk- èkk-
egkukj ; kukgh *jkukY; k dfork* %1967% *ogh* %1970% *iko l kGh dfork* %1982% *çkFkuk n; k?kuk* *vftBk*
%1984% g [kMd0; vkf.k *iGI [kMph xk.kh* %1982% g ykdhrkp l dy b- Lo#ikr foiy dk0; y[ku dy
vkg- R; kP; k *jkukY; k dfork* ; k l xgkrhy dforkeèku ful x gk L=hngkP; k : i ku 0; Dr gkrkuk fnl rk- ç.k;
vkf.k 'kxkjpk n'ku egkukj ful xçfreku ?kMfork- vk'k; kpk tkjd l i.kk R; kP; k dk0; kru vk<Grk-
ykdhrkp o yd l fkrpk R; kP; k koj çHkko vly; keG R; kP; k dforojgh gk çHkko t k.kork- xkeh.k ful x
R; kP; k dforru Hkjh : u vkyk vkg- *çkFkuk n; k?kuk* ; k l xgkr xkeh.k ek.k l kp n%[k çdV gkr- ; kp l xgkru
xkeh.k okLrokp fp=.k R; kuh dy vkg- xkeh.k okLrokp ; FkkFk n'ku ?kMfo.kkjk gk l xg vkg- yko. ; k]
ukVîxhrg R; kuh fygyh vkg- ledkyhu ejkBh dforeè; dkgh u0; k okVk 'kkèk. ; kpkgh R; kuh ç; Ru dyk
vkg- *vftBk* g R; kP; k dFkdk0; j,cV fxy vkf.k ik : ; kP; k çedFkoj cryy vkg- lonuP; k ikrGhoj jx

Hk j . kkÚ ; k egkuk j kP ; k çfr Hk Pkk çR ; ; ; k dFkk d k0 ; keè ; ; r k-

xkeh.k thoukp ɕR; ; dkjh fp=.k onHkĚ; doh foBBY okʔk; kuh dy vkg- xkeh.k ykd thoukrhy
 0; Fkk] onuk] n[k] nkfjn;] ɕe] 'kxkj] pkyhjhrh; kp fp=.k R; kP; k dk0; kru; r- *lk; * 1975 1/2 *dk; k ekrhr
 ekrhr* 1985 1/2 onHkĚ] xko'kho] i<jhP; k okVojj ikAl xk.kh] dik'kph pæQy] o"khk l ä b- dk0; l xg ɕflèn
 vkg- ykdxhrkp ɕR; ; n.kkjh R; kph dfork xkeh.k thoukp okLro n'ku ?kMfor- ykdxhrkph foykhkuh; y;
 g R; kP; k dforp of"VÎ vkg- R; keG jfl deuky R; kph dfork toGph vkf.k vLly xkeh.k ɕkt vlyyh
 okVyh- [kkijkp fno] e<j] <xk epd vkHkk;] lkgcjko ikVhy; k l k] ; k R; kP; k dforru 'krdÚ; kph
 vxfrdrk] vkfFkd foiUukoLFkk 0; Dr gkr- ukjk; .k dyd.kĚ doBdj; kph dforkgh xkeh.k thoun'ku ɕdV
 djhr vkyh vkg-

vyhdMP; k dkGRhy , d egRokp doh Eg.ku Q- e- f'kn ; kpk mYy [k djkok ykxrk- ty l] vkfne] xYyh r fnYyh] Qdhjp vHx] xkFkk] vkb vkf.k brj dfork] l ; eæk b- R; kp dko ; l xg çlèn vkgr- xkeh.k Hkxkxrh y n[[k] nũ ; kp fp=.k dj .kkjh R; kph dfork okpdky vre [k cufo.kkjh vkg- frP; keè ; l pdrk vkg- vfr'k ; çxYHkru gh dfork xkethoukp l ; r fp=.k djr- vFkokgh 'kCn foyçk.k çR; dkfjRoku xkeh.k t houkuHko ekMrkr- R; kph dfork t 'kh çHkko vkg] R; kpeçk.k R; kuhi fyfgyy vHxggh çHkko vkgR-

xkeh.k thouokLro vkiY;k dforru ekM.kkj vk.k[kh ,d egRokp vyhdMP;k dkGkrhy doh Eg.kt bæftr Hkkyjko gk;- 1985 urj bæftr Hkkyjkokuh dk0;y[kukl l#okr dyh- 'krh' 'krdjh' R;kP;k 0;Fkkonuk] xkeh.k ydthou ;kp fp=.k dj.kkU;k Hkkyjokp;k dforu 1960 urjP;k ejkBh dk0;kr egRoi.k LFkku feGoy vkg- R;kp *ihdik.kh* *ijj* *Vgk* *nj jkfgyk xko* *vEgh dckMkp èkuh* vkf.k *dGfc.kph dgk.kh* b- dk0; l xg çlèn vkg- xkeh.k thoup olrflFkrhi.kfp=.k dj.kkj R;kph dfork jfldkP;k ân;kr LFkku feGou vkg- *fi<hiLrj l;knekr* vkiY;k ;k ;k dforklxgkru lrk'k inekdj iokj ;kuh xkeh.k okLro çHkko 'kyhr ldkjy vkg- xkeh.k Hkxkrhy nh[k] nU;kcjkcj xkeh.k ek.kl kph vxfrdrk R;kph dfork ekMr ;kf'kok; dYiuk nèkkG ;kpk *fl>j dj Eg.kr ; ekrh* eg'k ekj ;kpk *fgjo jku* gk l xg] v'kkd dkGh ;kpk *xokdMP;k dfor* gk l xg g vxnh vyhdM çlèn >ky dfor k l xg- xko[kMîkp] 'krkf'kokj k] xkeh.k thoup fp=.k gh dfork djr-

1975 urj L=hoknh pGoGhyk tkj vkyk- ejkBheè; L=h vflrRoHkkukP; k] L=hoknh fopkj l j . khP; k
dfor k fyfgY; k t kÅ ykxY; k- l gkfluh byd] vujkèkk ikVhy] j [kk cty] vf'ouh èkkxM] lerh ykM] çfrek
bxky] vk l koj h dkdM] fl fl fy; k dkOgyk] uhj tk b- vyhdMP; k dkGkrhy dof; =hpk mYy [k d jrk ; by-
L=hoknh l fgr; gk 1960 urjP; k dky [kMkrhy egRokpk l fgr; çokg vkg- vur dkGkiklu fl=; koj gkr
vkyY; k vU; k; vR; kpkjkjcjcjp] L=hvkrHkkukfo" k; h] LovflRokfo" k; h gh dfor k cky ykxyyh fnl r- çKk
yk [kM vkiY; k , dk dfor ru Eg.krkr]

vèkkú; k fu[kkú; koj
'krɔk'u'krɔ 'kɔr; Hkkɔú; k
dèhnik lu èkr; u liukj èk.k
dk<r; vukfn m"V&[kjɔV
dèhnik lu l; kP; k rdMîkoj
Lorɣkp okGo.k Bo.kɔ⁵

1960 urjP; k dkGleè; nfyR l fgr; kph pGog oxku i < vkyh- nfyR dforu , d.k ejkBh dforyk , d lkekftd Hkku fny- çLFkfr dko; èkkjpk fopkj u djr gh dfork vkiY; k oxGîk okVu tkr jkfyh- Lokr«;] lerk] çèrk vkf.k U; k; ; k eY; kpk i jLdkj dj .kkjh gh dfork vkg- ukjk; . k loj ukenu < lGg] d'ko eJke] n; k iokj] okeu fckGdj] 'kor eukgj] ykduFk ; 'kor ; kuh nfyR dforyk , d ifjek.k fny-nfyR dfork gh lkekftd çf/kydH Lohdkj .kkjh dfork vkg- nfyR dohp k thoukdM ig. ; kpk -f'Vdku vk'kkoknh fnlRk- ekuoroknh fopkjpk i jLdkj dj .kkjh gh dfork çLFkfr 0; oLFko#èn foækgpkgh l j vkGor-nh [k] onuk] xkod lckgjp mif[kr thou nkfn;] Hkdpk ç'u vU; k;] vR; kpkj] fL=; koj gk.kkj vR; kpkj] Lokr«;] lerk o ekuoroknh okx.kdhp vi{kk g nfyR dfork fo" k; jkfy vkgR- ukenu < lGkuh xkeh.k o 'kgjh Hkxkrhy nfyRkp vuHkofo'o ldkjy vkg- 'kdMk o" k l lY; k vU; k; kfo#èn iVu mByY; k eukpk mæd R; kP; k dfork 0; ä gkrk- vkiY; k , dk dforeè; < lGg Eq.krkr]

BMkG èkÅu ?;kor vI ik.khp ukgh bFk
okjk okgrk vkg
[kk] ko : u dkGkp nxM

'krdkP; k > kMkp > kyk vkg , d , jM
vkf.k fxeēkM Vkprk; r
orekukP; k 'kokyk
vtugh [kkYy ukgh
l ;kP; k lrlr Lojku
dkGk [kP; k tkjykb?

- 2½ uk- ?k- n'kikM] xQ.k] vkoÙkh ifgyh 1996] ecb] i- Ø- 60
3½ l èkhj j l kG] uk- ?k- n'kikM ; kph dfork] vkoÙkh ifgyh 2010] i- Ø- 32
4½ bfnjk l r] enh] vkoÙkh ikpoh 1989] ecb] i- Ø- 44
5½ x l] l è; kdkGP; k dfork] vkoÙkh fr l jh 2008] ecb] i- Ø- 9
6½ çKk yk[kM] dfork L=h t k.khoP; k] l i k-& M,- m"kk [knkj] vkoÙkh ifgyh 2007] vkjxckn] i- Ø-130
7½ ukeno < l kG] ; k l Òkr tho jer ukgh] vkoÙkh fr l jh 2014] ecb] i- Ø- 17
8½ mÙke dkcG] t kxfrdhdj.kkr ek>h dfork] vkoÙkh ifgyh 2006] i .k] i- Ø- 113

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