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Research Journal*

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## Welcome to Review Of Research

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### Short Profile

Sandesh Wagh is working as an Associate Professor at Department of History in Mumbai University, Mumbai. He has completed M.A., B.Ed., SET., Ph.D. He has professional experience of 14 years.



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dY; k.k & uk. kkkV rs i B.k gk ejckM toGup tkr grk- ^The Place is growing and contrasts well with the poor village not able to afford a house or shed, which Dr. Fryer found in 1675.<sup>\*\*1</sup> Mkk Qk; j gk txifl ) i dk'kkus ejckM Hkkxkrw b-I - 1675 e/; s i dkI dY; kph uk fcfV'k bfrgkI nLr, ostk e/; s I ki Mrs On the line of high road now being made from kulyan to the Malshei ghat pass, is the head auagters of the Murbad sub Division<sup>\*\*2</sup> 1881 e/; sejckM gsmi foHkkx Eg. kuu x.kystkÅ ykxys ; k dkyko/khr ykda[ ; k 2932 gksk- ; k e/; s 2743 fgny 187 e/ yeku] 2 i k j'kh v'kk i dkj ph uk I ki Mrs ^The larger is known as the Mothe Yale or Big pond and the smaller as the kund or cistern, in the Mothe tale are two wells built in 1863-64 at a cost of Rs.741<sup>\*\*3</sup> ; k rkyD; krhy rykohP; k mYs[k fcfV'k dkxni=kur dsyk vI u uk vkg\$ r; ke/; s cklyY; k nku fofgjhuk 741 : - [kpzb-I - 1863&64 e/; svkyk gksk-

## ejckMe/khy , frgkfl d efnjs

"Shri Maruti Built in the time of the peshwa burnt in 1828-29, re-built by the late Govind Shamrav Mamlatdar of Murbad about 1831, and repaired about 1860 by Private subscription"<sup>4</sup>

b- I u- 180; k 'krdkr ejckM Hkkxkr xkokuk vkh ykx ; kps i zek. k Qkj ekB; k i zek. kkr gks R; kph ukn fcV'k dkxni =kr mYy[k dY; ki zek. ks Jh- ek: rh efnj b-I - 1828 rs 1829 ; k dkyko/khr gsefnj FkkM; kQkj i zek. kkr tGkysgks rkgps/kkfebd orrhpsvI .kj sekeynkj ] xkson 'kjejko ; kuh 1831 e/; sR; kph nq Lrh dYh- R; kurj 1860 e/; s [kkt xh oxz kh}kjs Jh- ek: rh efnj kpk th.kk}kj dYk- os; I ekt I ektMsb-I - 1850 i kl w ; k efnj kph ns[kHkky o I oZ0; oLFkk os; I ekt I ekt; k J) \_usvlf. k HkDrh HkkoususI HkkGr vkg-

"Shri Ganpati's buitt about four years ago by Private contribution and maintanined by the praphu community of the village"<sup>5</sup> ejckMe/khy Jh- x.ks k efnj kpk fopkj dj rk gsoLo fcV'kdkyhu 26 tyS 1882 P; k dkxni =kuq kj ejckMe/; s i kphu efnj kpk bfrgkI fnl w ; sks dey pdkf/kf"Br fl ) fouk; d Lo: i x.ki rhps i kphu efnj b-I - 1828 P; k i vhs vkg ; k Hkkxkr i vhsakeLFki HkqI ektkpsitFk Qkj gksR ; k fBdk. kh R; kph 12 ?kj s?kj sgksR- ; k x.ki rhP; k efnj kps ofgokVnkj I hrkjke fouk; d i zku gks- ; k okLrph I awkZ ns[kHkky i Hkw I ektkdMsijajkxr pkry vky; kpsfnl w ; ss

"There are seven Hinda temples, Shri Ram's built in the time of the peshwa and repaired in 1866-67 by privat Contribution"<sup>6</sup> ; k rkyP; krhy Jhj ke efnj gs Qkj i vhs okLrwvkg s mRrj kfke[k vI .kj s gs efnj i skos dky [kMkrp cklyvI w b-I - 1866@67 I kyh [kkt xh yksdoxZ khw w ; k efnj kpk th.kk}kj dYk vkg ; k efnj kph ns[kHkky nbsK 1/1 kskj 1/1 I ektkdMs vkg ; kph ukn fcV'k dkxni =kr ukn vkg Jh- f'ko efnj gsdY; k. kps i sk0; kps I Hksnj 1/1 x0gu] 1/1 x.ks k i kV.kdj ; kuh cklyvkg ; k efnj kpk th.kk}kj 1880 I kyh dj .; kr vkyh vkg i jajkxr ckEg.k dYcrhy- tksh /kj .ks; k efnj kpsmi k/; s. k I HkkGr vkg-

"Shri Devis built by private contribution in 1854-55, repaired in 1866-67 and Maintined by the People"<sup>7</sup> Jh- xksonoh tkxsojh & tkxsojh nohps efnj 1854@55 I kyh ckik. ; kr vky s R; kurj b-I - 1866@67 e/; s ; k efnj kpk th.kk}kj yksdoxZ kh}kjs dj .; kr vkyk- I h-Vh- I 0gzu 102 e/; s 192 pkseh- vI so.klu vI w 1944 e/; sgs efnj /kehk; >kys vkg dkxnsi =h ofgokVnkj Eg.klu jaxt; jke ryo.ks ; kps uko fnl w ; ss Jh- [kMdok. k ; kuh tehu fnokcRhl kBh buke fnY; kps I etrs Jh foBkck efnj b-I - 1960 e/; sck/kY; kpsfnl w ; ss ; k efnj kph 0; oLFkk f'ki h I ekt dMs vI Y; kpsfnl w ; ss okj dj h I a nk; kph i jajk ; k emhj ki kl w I q gksR nknj e/khy foBBBy mudysrl p i vhsckMsdlvckdMsgsefnj gksR I /; k Hkj kj ke i jkfsgr I awkZ; oLFkk i kgr vkg-

Jh gueku efnj gs i f'pekfHke[k vI ysysuoI kyk i ko. kjk gueku gh [; krh i klr >kys efnj gs i skos dkyhu i kphu efnj vI Y; kph I k{ k I ki Mrs tSu efnj gs I ksa kbs o Hk0; rps i frd cuys vkg ; k efnj krhy ehrz xqjkr e/khy vgenckn ; klu vkl.Y; kps I etrs efnj kr nork I enk; ekB; k i zek. kkr vI w vHkk o dGI koj ehrz vkg- Hkxoku \_"Hkkno" pni HkqHkxoku o /keLkFk Hkxoku v'kk rhu ehrz vkrhy Hkkxkr rj fparke. kh i k' oLkFk [kkyh] i nHkkouh ekuk o dFkukFk ekrk ; kP; k ehrz vkg- ed[; xkHkk; kr i k. kh vI Y; kps tk.kdkj I ksrkr] gs tkxr nolFkk vkg

"Shri Jari Mari situated outside the village was built it about 1876"<sup>8</sup> Jh- tj hej h efnj b-l - 1876 e/; s cklysys fnl u ; ss HkDrhHkkopph i ja jk tki kl .kkj h vlf.k i kphu HkDrh i ja jpk okj l k t i .kkj h efnj s ; k rkyD; kr i gko; kl feGrkr- ; k efnj k0; frfj Dr tpus l rksh ekrik efnj u0; kus cklysys l kbefnj] x.ksk uxje/khy emfyd ckps x.ki rh efnj jksgnkl okM; krhy] , dfoj k efnj l bkkth uxj e/khy gueku efnj] l kuj i kM; krhy fjcps nrrefnj] fl ) soj di uhrhy guekuefnj] ?kMsoj efnj] e<bp> cl Lfkkuakrhy nrrefnj] fon; r dk; kly; krhy x.ksk efnj] xkopk xknos] >Mknos ; k okLryk 1946 l kyh th.kk}kj >kysys i jkck nolFkku l kuj i kMk ; Fkhy noh l R; kekb] l Vokb] Egkdk j kM ; Fkhy ekyck] iq "kkre ckck eBkrhy efnj bR; knh noky; svkgs- ; kf kok; ejckM e/khy ejLye l ektpsvn?kkLrku vI ysh ^efLtn\* gh Qkj tujh vI u l h-Vh- l Ogua 283 e/; s536 pkseh- vI sfrpsos.ku vkg 19 vKDVkj 1944 P; k dkxni =kuq kj ejckM efLtnhpsip Eg.ku l gk 0; fDrph ukosfnl u ; skr- rj vcpdj gl u eeu gh l /ku o nku'kj 0; fDr ; k tkxph ofgokVnkj Eg.ku fnl u ; ss

i Gw& l kukoGs; Fkhy x.kskys kh&

"Pulu is probably the Police of the Russian traveller Nikitin (1470) eight days from chaul on way to Junnar"<sup>9</sup> ; k rkyD; krhy l kukoM; ktoG 2 fd-eh- vrjkj ful xl l kh; kusuVyyh i kModkyhu x.ksk ys kh vkg- ; k l kh; l wklzys ; k u d l qj l k j xepkl kj [kk , d emi vkg ; k ys ; ke/; s , d nxMh ftuk vkg vkl i kl i k. ; kph dMs vkg- emi krhy [kkkoj l qj u{khdke vkg nxMkph l qj x.kskerh vkg R; keGs ; k ys ; k u x.ksk ys kh vI s Eg.krkr- x.kskR okr vlfnokl h ckck rFks tkAu uR; o xk; ukps dk; bde dj rkr- x.ksk i utugh dj rkr- i ; ldkps vkd"lk l kukoG; kph x.ksk ys kh vkg rFkfi vtw ; k Hkq kj h exkbs l akksku >kysys ukgh- "The caves are cut from east to west cave i (38 x 23) is broken and without sculpture"<sup>10</sup> i Gw ; k xkoki kl u 1 fd-eh- vrjkj ukxf>jk vkg ; Fks nkV ?kunkV vkh; kph vkej kbz vkg 'kr o l qj ; Fks ful xjE; okrkoj .k vkg ; Fks , d i k. ; kps dM vkg ; k fBdk. kh ckj kh efgus i k. kh mi yC/k vI rs

, frgkfl d ; k=k & Egl kck

"Six miles south of Murbad, has the shrine of Khambling a yearly fair supposed to be the oldest in the district"<sup>11</sup> i ksk 'knp/k i ks. kck ; k fno'kh EgkI k ; k=k Hkj rs ; k ; k=k kBh egkj k"Vkr u ykd 0; ki kj dj . ; kl kBh ; skr- ; Fks ekstetk dj . ; kl kBh gh ykd ; skr- ok. kh] dkl kj] ej yeku bR; knh l oZ/keh ykdpk ; k ; k=s l gHkx vI rkj "The Chief articles sold are spices, grain, salt, cloth metal vessels ponies and cattle especially buffaloes"<sup>12</sup> l awkzegkj k"Vkr xj kP; k [kj nh & fodh l kBh i fl ) vI ysh Egl kckph ; k=k l ejk s 200 o"kkj u i kl u fuR; uekus Hkj r vI rs ejckM xkoki kl u 10 fd-eh-vrjkj vI yv ; k ejckM dtj LR; koj hy Egl k ; k xkoh njo"khz i ksk 'kq i ks. kcsyk gh ; k=k Hkj rs tukoj kP ; k cktkjkcjkcj p EgI kck ; k tkxr no kP ; k n'kukl kBh gh egkj k"V o 'kst kj hy dukVd j kT; krhy Hkkfod gh ; Fksn'kukl kBh ; skr-

Bk.ksftYg; kr l okr tuh v'kh gh ; k=k vkg i vkh gh ; k=k i ksk 'kq i froni kl u l q gks vI s rh i ksk one vekoL; syk l a s i ksk i ks. kck gk ; k=syk egrokpk fnol ekuyk tkrks Egl kck gk

egs oj ; k 'kdj kP; k ukopk vi Hkak vI Y; kps cksyys tkrs rj , dk ykdMh [kkcrnu 'kdj kpsfyx feGkysEg. kiu ; k noksuko [kicfyasoj vI gh EgVys tkrs

^Egl kck , d 'kpnz nørk] ; kph x.kuk xkenørkrgh dj rkr- gk 'kCn eg.kts efg"kkI j kpk vi Hkak vI kok] vI k i Mrkpk d; kI vkg<sup>s\*\*13</sup> ejckM rkyD; kr i fro"kkph i e<sup>q</sup>k ; k=k Eg.ktp i ksk i kf. ksyk ekst<sup>s</sup>EgI k ; khy Jher Egl kck noLFkuph , d Hk0 ; ; k=k vI rs ; k ; k=e/; segkj k"Vkrhy cg<sup>d</sup>; k ykd I gHkxh gkskr- ; k ; k=s hy ef; vkd"kz k Eg.kts 'krdU; kP; k cSj ktkph [kjsh & fodh I nj ; k=s Qkj ekB; k i ek. kkr vI rs R; keGs; s kkjsQkj ekB; k i ek. kkr vI rs R; keGs; s kkjs ; k=sd: ekB; k mRI kgkr I kehy gkskr-

^egkj k"VRP; k dkgh Hkxkr rsykp?kk. kk I q dj . ; ki vH Egl kckph LFkki uk dj rkr- R; keGs rsy [ki fu?krs v'kh I etir vkg<sup>s\*\*14</sup> Bk.ks ftYgke/khy ejckM rkyD; kr Egl s ukopP; k xkoh i ksk i kf. ksd Egl kckph ekBh ; k=k Hkj rs Egl sgsuko gh Egl kcko: u i Mys vI kosvI k mYs[k noshdk k Hkx&2 e/; suknho: u fnl u ; rs

^jk"Vh; , dkRerk I k/k. kk h ejckMph Egl k ; k=k\* Egl kck ; k=s egkj k"Vh g dukVd] rkfeGukMij xqtjkr fcgkj bR; knh jkT; krhy Hkkfod] ekB; k I d; us ; s rkr- Egl kck ; k=ps i e<sup>q</sup>k of'k"V; s xjkkp ekB; k i ek. kkoj cktj cktkjkr , dk cSj tkMphn fd<sup>e</sup>r gh 1 yk[ki kI u 4 yk[ki ; k [kjsh fodh dyh tkrs gh ; k=kk I ekjs 15 fnol pkrys xjkkp cktkj ek= 4 fnol pkrys

^gh ; k=k b=-1 - 180; k 'krdki kI u Hkj r vkg<sup>s\*\*15</sup> Bk. kI jk; xM i qks ; k rhu ftYg; kP; k I j gnphoj vI yV; k ; k xkokyk , d I kldfrd bfrgkI vkg<sup>s</sup> ; k ; k=s egkj k"Vkrhy I ol nek'kkps QM] vkd<sup>k</sup> k i kG. kh] ekf dk d<sup>q</sup>kj MKU i kVh v'kh fofok i dkj ph eukj atukph I k/kus vI u Hkkfod R; kpk eul kcr vkuun ?ks vI rkr- R; kpi zek. ks ?kakMhcktkj] [kG. kh] HkkMh ; kP; k oxoxG; k cktkj i Bk ; k ; k=s vI rkr- I ekjs 10 rs 12 yk[k Hkkfod nj o"kh ; k ; k=s yk mi fLFkrh n'kforkr- gp ; k ; k=ps of'k"V; sgks - ; k=s Hkkfodkph xnhz ok<r vI Y; kus egkj k"V^ 'kkI ukus ; k ; k=s yk rhfkz {ks=kpk nt k fnyk vI u ; k=sd: ; k eyHk r I fo/kk i j fo. kI kBh dkV; ko/kh : i ; kpk fu/khgh fnyk vkg<sup>s</sup>

gfj 'pnxM

"The boundary continues with the same trend for another sixty Krm. alongwith the boundeary of Ahmadnagar distric till reachnig the peak of harischandrayad and the Malseighat to its south"<sup>16</sup>

jktkgfj 'pnkP; k bfrgkI kpjh Lrkh tkxo. kkj k o I kh; kI vkuunou vI .kkj k vI k gk gfj 'pnz xM gk vgenuxj] Bk.ks o i qks ; k ftYgkP; k I j gnphoj mHkk vkg<sup>s</sup> ; ksh pkxnsokP; k i kA<sup>y</sup>[kqkk t i .kkj k egkj k"Vkrhy , deo vI k , d&nhM gtlj QV I j G rVysyk vI k gk xM vkg<sup>s</sup> vu<sup>d</sup>ys kh] f'kyk] rI p ueuekgkj h I "VhI kh; Z rI p i j kruv'kh eukoskd i ; Vdkph ftKkI k ok<ou vkd<sup>f</sup> kI dj .kkj h tydM ; keGsgfj 'pnxM i ; VdkpsegRokpsdnzcuuysvkg<sup>s</sup>

gfj 'pnxMkoj gfj 'pnz o rkj keuh gs nku ckyfdz s vkg<sup>s</sup>- ; k xMkoj FkkMa Qkj ckdkde o Vkd; k vkf. k rkj keuh ; k fdY; koj dkgh ys ; k vkg<sup>s</sup>- nku ehVj mphph Jh x. ks kkph eurh vkg<sup>s</sup> rI p Mhckyh o ri Loh fo'okfHkI kyh /k<sup>e</sup> vkg<sup>s</sup> ; k fBdk. kh eGxak ; k unhpk mxegh >kyk 1/ kfgR; 1/ vkgso ; khy egn cQhy ik. kh vI u , d ehVj mp o nku ehVj yk vI sHk0; f'kofyx vkg<sup>s</sup>

gfj 'pnxMkoj tk. ; kl kBh vud ekxzvkgr- okYghoj s ; k xkoko: u I jG dkld. kdMk p<rk ; rsks gk ekxz ejckM rkyD; krw tkrks R; kpcjkcj dskMh xkoko: u xY; kl I jG ekxkls vctys rkyD; kr i psk d: u gfj 'pnz xkMkdMs tkrk ; rs rl p ekG'kst & egenu ekxj xY; kl [khjsoj ¼[ kjkhl ekxjg; k xMkoj tkrk ; rs

fl n/kxM

"Siddagad fort, about ten miles south-east of Murbad is divided into a lower and an upper fort. The lower fort is nearly 900 feet above the level of the Gaidhara Pass and apparently 2400 feet above the sea."<sup>17</sup> Bk.ksftYg; krhy ejckMP; k vklus r 90 esykoj cklyyk gk fdRrk ; kpsnku Hkxx vkg - , d vkyrk o , d ckgj pk [kkypk fdRrk xl; /kj k ?kkvkp; k oj 900 QW vkg I egn I i kVhi kl w mph 2400 QW vkg oj P; k fdYY; kph mph 3266 QW vkg ykch 245 QW o : nh 75 QW vkg ; k fBdk.kh I oZcktjyk rlyysdMs vkg -

^I g; knhp; k ed; jkss I VY; k Mkojkoj fl n/kxM fdRrk vkg fl n/kxMkP; k ik; F; kyk ckj okMh xko vkg\*\*<sup>18</sup> ejckM rsukfj oyh ; k xkogiu rsckj okMh] o dtl Egl k rsckj okMh vI s xkMhehxZfl n/kxMkI ; s ; kl kBh oki jkr - ckj okMhrwu fdYY; kP; k i njkr p<wu fdRrk mtohdMsBou oGI k ekj kok ykxrks fdYY; kyk njoktk vkg o R; k fBdk.kh i k. kh vkg ; k fBdk.kh eDdkekI ; k; tkxk ukgh- I g; knhpsj khn'kuZ; Eku gkr vI rkuk fnl w ; rs

^Bk.ksftYg; krhy ejckM rkyD; kr ejckMP; k nf{k. k&i oYk 16 fd-eh- vrjkoj fl n/kxM ukopk , d xxuHknh fdYyr\*\*<sup>19</sup> ; k Hkxke/; s?unkj vj . ; xgk&?kGh] fofo/k i 'k&i {khP; k l gokl kr gk fdRrk 'kkhku fnl rks f'kodkGi ozo urjP; kgh bfrgkI kcnay fl n/kxMkcnay 'kkI ukus ekSuor /kj . k dsysvI Y; keGsR; kP; kdmQkj l sdqkkpsy{; xsysukgh- ^dY; k. k i fj l jkr Hki rxM] ekgyh] ejatu o fl n/kxM vI s fdYys ekD; kP; k gk ekxkbj vkg rkfj oyh rsdkMkoG o [kMyk ik; h tk. kkj h okV njokts o ik; U; k vkg\*\*<sup>20</sup> rEku 3 jLrs?kj]mck k vlf. k x. kkj fl n/kxMyk fdY; koj uskr-

## rG fVi k%

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13½tks kh egknsh 'kkL=h] Hkkj rh; I dfrdks k] [km 7ok] i kH; yj cd Mi k] i qks 1972

14½dRrk] i "B d 558

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