

## REVIEW OF RESEARCH

ISSN: 2249-894X IMPACT FACTOR: 5.7631(UIF) VOLUME - 13 | ISSUE - 4 | JANUARY - 2024



# ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SWOT ANALYSIS REVIEW IN THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY IN INDIA

Asharani L. Jogdankar<sup>1</sup> and Dr. Patki V. K.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Researcher

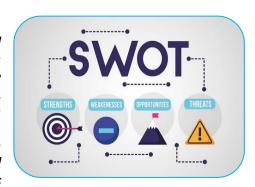
DCE. (Civil Engi.), B.Tech. (Civil Engi.) & B.Tech. (Hons. in Env. Engi.), M.Tech, (CASAD) N.K.O.C. of Engi, & Tech. Affiliated to Dr. BAT University, Lonare, Maharashtra.

<sup>2</sup>Under the Guidance
Professor Dept. of Civil Engi.
B.E, M.E, Ph.D,

N.K.O.C. of Engi, & Tech. Affiliated to Dr. BAT University, Lonare, Maharashtra.

#### **ABSTRACT:**

The integration of Artificial reasoning (Artificial intelligence) in the development business in India presents a groundbreaking potential that can fundamentally upgrade effectiveness, wellbeing, and efficiency. The SWOT (strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats) assessment of AI adoption in the Indian construction industry is presented in this abstract. Improved project management, increased safety through automation, and significant cost savings through optimized resource management are just a few of the significant advantages



AI technologies provide. These headways can prompt more productive development processes and greater results. High initial costs, a lack of skilled workers, and difficulties with data quality and system integration are some of the industry's notable flaws. There are numerous opportunities for AI in the Indian construction industry, including smart construction sites, predictive maintenance, and environmentally friendly practices. Simulated intelligence driven plan apparatuses can improve structural preparation, and the quickly developing business sector for framework advancement in India gives fruitful ground to Artificial intelligence applications. The use of AI is not without risks, despite these opportunities. Online protection gambles, administrative vulnerabilities, monetary insecurity, and potential work removal present critical difficulties. Concerns about AI monitoring and surveillance's ethical and privacy implications must also be addressed.

**KEYWORDS:** Artificial Intelligence, Construction Industry, Strength Weakness, Opportunities, Threats, Safety and quality.

## **INTRODUCTION:**

The development business in India, a foundation of the country's monetary turn of events, is on the cusp of a mechanical transformation. It faces the dual challenge of addressing inefficiencies, safety concerns, and rising costs while simultaneously meeting the growing demand for infrastructure. In this unique situation, Computerized reasoning (computer based intelligence) arises as an extraordinary power fit for reshaping the business' scene. Machine learning, robotics, and data analytics all AI technologies offer unprecedented opportunities to boost productivity, guarantee safety, and spur

innovation. AI has the potential to improve a variety of processes in the construction industry, from project planning and design to on-site operations and maintenance. The use of AI is expected to make it possible to make decisions in real time, enhance quality control, and increase cost estimation accuracy. India's development area, portrayed by its huge scope and intricacy, stands to benefit enormously from simulated intelligence combination. The area's customary dependence on difficult work and regular strategies has frequently brought about shortcomings and deferrals. Artificial intelligence can relieve these issues via robotizing tedious undertakings, foreseeing potential venture gambles, and streamlining asset portion. Additionally, AI driven predictive maintenance can extend machinery's lifespan and reduce equipment downtime, both of which contribute to overall cost savings. Regardless of the unmistakable benefits, the execution of artificial intelligence in India's development industry isn't without challenges. Significant obstacles include high initial costs, a lack of skilled AI professionals, and issues with data quality. Additionally, the sector must deal with ethical issues associated with the deployment of AI and navigate regulatory ambiguities. The context for a comprehensive examination of the AI's strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats (SWOT) in the Indian construction industry is established by this introduction. Stakeholders can strategically use AI to propel the industry forward and ensure sustainable growth and a competitive advantage in the global market by comprehending these factors.

## Objectives of Artificial Intelligence in the Construction Industry in India

The joining of Artificial consciousness (computer based intelligence) in the development business in India expects to accomplish a few key goals that can essentially change the area. These goals are aimed at increasing productivity, decreasing risk, encouraging new ideas, and ensuring long-term expansion. The primary goals are as follows:

- 1. Increase Productivity and Efficiency at Work Reduce human error and increase productivity by automating repetitive and labor-intensive tasks. Optimize resource management and allocation to cut costs and reduce waste. Smooth out project the executives cycles to guarantee convenient undertaking fruition and work on generally speaking productivity.
- 2. Improve Worker Safety and Safety by Using AI-powered drones and robots for risky tasks, you can cut down on accidents and improve risk management. Use prescient investigation to distinguish potential security dangers and execute preventive measures. Screen building destinations continuously to guarantee consistence with security guidelines and norms.
- 3. Work on Quality Control and Affirmation Carry out computer based intelligence driven quality control frameworks to distinguish imperfections and deviations from guidelines continuously. Improve exactness in development exercises through artificial intelligence based accuracy apparatuses and hardware Use simulated intelligence for nonstop checking and evaluation to keep up with top notch development yields.
- 4. Work with Early arrangement and Plan Utilize simulated intelligence for cutting edge building plan and primary intending to make more productive and imaginative plans. Coordinate artificial intelligence with Building Data Displaying (BIM) to further develop plan exactness and joint effort among partners. Improve project perception and reproduction abilities to predict expected issues and streamline plans.
- 5. Activate Equipment Management and Predictive Maintenance: Reduce downtime by using AI to anticipate equipment failures and schedule proactive maintenance activities. To make machinery and equipment last longer, improve their lifecycle management. For better asset management, monitor equipment performance and utilization in real time.
- 6. Support Sustainable Construction Practices Use AI to reduce the environmental impact of construction activities by optimizing the use of energy and materials. Utilizing AI-driven analysis and recommendations, promote environmentally friendly building designs and construction techniques. Work with the reception of green development practices to line up with natural guidelines and principles.

- 7. By incorporating AI technologies into construction practices and procedures, you can foster a culture of innovation and technological advancement. Energize innovative work (Research and development) in computer based intelligence applications well defined for the development business. To keep up with the most recent AI developments, collaborate with technology providers and educational establishments.
- 8. Improve Strategic Planning and Decision-Making Make use of AI for data-driven decision making to enhance project management and strategic planning. Use simulated intelligence based examination to acquire experiences into market patterns, project execution, and partner inclinations. Support better guaging and risk the board through Artificial intelligence controlled prescient models.

By accomplishing these targets, the development business in India can improve its seriousness and efficiency as well as guarantee more secure, more maintainable, and imaginative development rehearses.

## **SWOT Analysis:**

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is poised to play a crucial role in resolving long-standing issues and opening up new opportunities in India's construction industry, which is currently going through a transformative phase. The SWOT analysis of AI in the Indian construction industry is the focus of this discussion, which highlights key findings and their implications for subsequent research and practice.

## **Strengths**

- 1. Through automation and predictive maintenance, AI can improve construction processes, cut down on downtime, and increase overall productivity.
- 2. Upgraded Wellbeing simulated intelligence controlled robots and robots can perform perilous undertakings, decreasing the gamble of mishaps and further developing specialist security.
- 3. Cost Savings AI can assist with improved resource management and waste minimization, resulting in substantial cost savings.
- 4. AI tools for better project management can make planning and scheduling better, making sure projects are finished on time and reducing delays.
- 5. Quality Control simulated intelligence can screen development quality continuously, distinguishing absconds and guaranteeing adherence to norms.

#### Weaknesses

- 1. High Initial Costs Implementing AI technologies can be challenging for small and medium-sized construction companies because they require a significant initial investment.
- 2. Absence of Gifted Labor force There is a deficiency of talented experts who can create, execute, and keep up with artificial intelligence frameworks in the development business.
- 3. Information Quality and Accessibility simulated intelligence frameworks require a lot of excellent information, which may be hard to get in the development business.
- 4. Integration Obstacles It can be difficult and complex to integrate AI with existing construction technologies and processes.
- 5. Protection from Change Customary development organizations might oppose embracing simulated intelligence because of an absence of mindfulness or feeling of dread toward the unexplored world.

### **Opportunities**

- 1. Brilliant Development AI can drive the improvement of savvy building locales with continuous checking and robotized hardware.
- 2. AI can provide predictive insights for maintenance, thereby extending machinery's lifespan and reducing equipment downtime.
- 3. Sustainability AI can make better use of energy and materials, making construction practices that are better for the environment.

\_\_\_\_\_

- 4. Improved Plan and Arranging computer based intelligence controlled plan instruments can make more proficient and creative engineering plans.
- 5. Market Development The development business in India is blasting, and Artificial intelligence can assume a critical part in fulfilling the developing need for foundation improvement.

#### **Threats**

- 1. Cybersecurity threats Construction firms are more susceptible to data breaches and cyberattacks due to their increased reliance on AI and digital technologies.
- 2. Administrative Difficulties Absence of clear guidelines and principles for computer based intelligence in development can obstruct its reception and execution.
- 3. Uncertainty in the Economy Uncertainty in the economy and market instability may have an effect on investments in AI technologies.
- 4. Mechanical Joblessness The reception of Artificial intelligence can prompt work dislodging for laborers performing manual and dull errands.
- 5. Ethical Concerns Workers and stakeholders may be concerned about privacy and ethics when AI is used in surveillance.

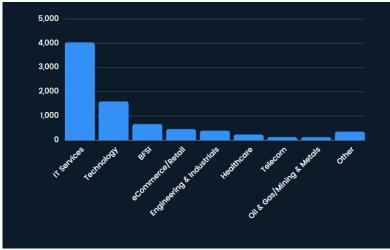
Artificial intelligence holds massive commitment for changing the development business in India, offering various qualities and open doors that can drive effectiveness, wellbeing, and advancement. However, strategic planning, investment in skill development, and the establishment of robust regulatory and ethical frameworks are required to address the associated weaknesses and threats. The Indian construction industry can fully utilize AI's potential by concentrating on these areas, resulting in sustainable growth and maintaining a competitive edge in the global market. Future exploration will assume a critical part in directing this change, giving the fundamental bits of knowledge and procedures to explore the developing scene of simulated intelligence in development.

## **Visualization Examples**

### 1. SWOT Matrix

| Strengths               | Weaknesses                                    |
|-------------------------|---|
| - Increased Efficiency  | - High Initial Costs                          |
| - Enhanced Safety       | <ul> <li>Lack of Skilled Workforce</li> </ul> |
| - Cost Savings          | - Data Quality and Availability               |
| - Improved Project Mgt. | - Integration Challenges                      |
| - Quality Control       | - Resistance to Change                        |
|                         | m)  |
| Opportunities           | Threats                                       |
| - Smart Construction    | - Cybersecurity Risks                         |
| - Predictive Analytics  | - Regulatory Challenges                       |
| - Sustainability        | - Economic Uncertainty                        |
| - Enhanced Design       | - Technological Unemp.                        |
| - Market Growth         | - Ethical Concerns                            |

## 2. Bar Chart Example



Another good way to show data about artificial intelligence (AI) is with a bar chart. You can make a bar chart to show different aspects of AI in the following way: Artificial Intelligence Categories in a Bar Chart: Qualities , Shortcomings , Amazing open doors , Dangers ,Information Portrayal: You can give each category a score or rating to show how big or important each aspect is. The strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats of AI can be quickly compared visually using the bar chart. It makes it abundantly clear which aspects are more robust (higher bars) and which are less so. The scale on the y-pivot helps in figuring out the greatness or significance of every viewpoint comparative with the others.

## 3. Radar Chart Example



The SWOT (strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats) of artificial intelligence (AI) can be effectively visualized using a radar chart. This is the way you can develop a radar diagram for Artificial intelligence: Most of the time, a radar chart looks like a web, with each spoke representing a different category or quality. The SWOT categories for AI will be utilized in this instance. Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, and Threats are all categorized as "spokes."

## Future Research Suggestions for Artificial Intelligence SWOT Analysis in the Construction Industry in India

- 1. Economic Impact Analysis Conduct in-depth research to determine the economic benefits and costs of implementing AI in India's construction industry. Break down the drawn out profit from venture (return for capital invested) of simulated intelligence advances in development projects.
- 2. Training for the Workforce and Skill Development Find out what specific skills and training are needed to implement AI in the construction industry. In order to close the skill gap, develop and evaluate educational and training initiatives.
- 3. Mix with Existing Innovations Investigate best practices for coordinating computer based intelligence with existing development advances, like BIM, IoT, and ERP frameworks. Survey the difficulties and answers for consistent simulated intelligence integration assorted development conditions.
- 4. Data Management and Quality Methods for Enhancing Construction Industry Data Collection, Storage, and Management Create frameworks to guarantee the security, accuracy, and quality of data used in AI applications.
- 5. Administrative and Moral Structures Dissect current administrative systems overseeing simulated intelligence in development and distinguish holes and regions for development. Foster rules for moral simulated intelligence arrangement, zeroing in on protection, security, and reasonableness.
- 6. Case Studies and Best Practices Conduct case studies of AI implementations that have been successful in construction projects all over the world and in India. Document key success factors, lessons learned, and best practices.
- 7. AI-Driven Sustainable Practices Study AI's potential to promote environmentally friendly building methods and lessen their impact on the environment. Investigate Artificial intelligence applications in green structure plan, energy productivity, and waste administration.
- 8. Influence on Occupation Market and Labor force Elements Study the impacts of artificial intelligence reception on work relocation, work creation, and labor force elements in the development business. Develop strategies to support workforce transition and mitigate employment impacts.
- 9. Computer based intelligence for Wellbeing and Take a chance with The board Examine the viability of Artificial intelligence in improving security conventions and hazard the executives rehearses on building destinations. Foster simulated intelligence based devices and frameworks for continuous peril identification and relief.
- 10. Prescient Upkeep and Resource The executives Explore the utilization of artificial intelligence for prescient support and its effect on gear dependability and lifecycle the board. Create AI models to reduce downtime and maximize asset utilization.
- 11. Scalability and Adaptability of AI Solutions Investigate the scalability and adaptability of AI solutions in a variety of construction contexts, including small projects and large-scale infrastructure developments. Determine the factors that influence AI technology's successful scaling.
- 12. Stakeholder Perceptions and Acceptance Examine the attitudes, perceptions, and acceptance of AI among workers, managers, and clients in the construction industry. Make plans to get more stakeholder support and engagement for AI projects.
- 13. Longitudinal Studies on the Impact of AI Conduct longitudinal studies to determine the long-term impact of AI on the productivity, safety, and sustainability of the construction industry. Keep tabs on and analyze the effects of AI adoption over time.
- 14. Cross-Sectoral Correlations Analyze computer based intelligence reception and results in the development business with different areas, like assembling and planned operations, to distinguish adaptable experiences and practices. Investigate cross-sector partnerships for AI innovation.
- 15. Innovation and Emerging AI Technologies Investigate emerging AI technologies like robotics, augmented reality (AR), and virtual reality (VR) and their potential construction applications.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Investigate inventive artificial intelligence answers for tending to explicit development challenges and further developing task results.

These suggestions for future research aim to provide a comprehensive understanding of AI's impact on India's construction industry and support the creation of strategies to maximize its benefits and address its challenges.

#### **CONCLUSION**

In India, the construction industry's adoption of artificial intelligence (AI) represents a paradigm-shift in the direction of increased innovation, safety, and efficiency. Computer based intelligence innovations, incorporating AI, mechanical technology, and information examination, offer critical benefits that can address a considerable lot of the customary difficulties looked by the area. By automating repetitive tasks, optimizing resource allocation, and enhancing project management procedures, AI boosts productivity and operational efficiency. It likewise assumes a significant part in improving security using simulated intelligence controlled robots and robots that can perform unsafe errands, and prescient examination that assist with distinguishing expected gambles. AI significantly enhances quality control and assurance thanks to real-time monitoring systems that identify flaws and guarantee compliance with standards. AI's integration with tools like Building Information Modeling (BIM) makes advanced planning and design more efficient and innovative. Additionally, AI enables predictive maintenance of machinery, thereby extending its lifespan and reducing downtime.

Manageability in development is advanced through artificial intelligence by streamlining material and energy use and working with green structure rehearses. By fostering a culture of technological advancement and supporting research and development, AI also drives industry innovation. Regardless of these benefits, the execution of computer based intelligence in India's development industry isn't without challenges. Significant obstacles include high initial costs, a lack of skilled professionals, issues with data quality, and integration complexities. Concerns about AI deployment's ethical and regulatory ambiguities must also be addressed. In conclusion, despite the fact that AI holds tremendous promise for revolutionizing the Indian construction industry, effective frameworks and strategic planning are required to overcome obstacles and fully utilize its potential. By zeroing in on the goals of expanded effectiveness, upgraded security, worked on quality, arrangement ahead of time, prescient support, manageability, development, and better navigation, the Indian development industry can accomplish economical development and keep an upper hand in the worldwide market.

#### REFERENCES

- ❖ Additional Resources , McKinsey & Company. (2018). Reinventing construction through a productivity revolution. Retrieved from McKinsey & Company
- ❖ High Initial Costs and Skilled Workforce Shortage ,Ramesh, M. V., Raja, M., & Ramasamy, D. (2019). Artificial intelligence in construction: A review on potential application and its barriers. Materials Today: Proceedings, 18, 4716-4720. doi: 10.1016/j.matpr.2019.06.384
- Quality Control and Assurance , Jeevitha, C., Saravanan, R., & Kumar, K. S. (2020). Artificial Intelligence in Construction: A SWOT Analysis. Materials Today: Proceedings, 39, 2192-2196. doi: 10.1016/j.matpr.2020.04.572
- Market Growth and Innovation ,Ghosh, D., & Bhattacharjee, S. (2020). Artificial Intelligence (AI) in Construction Sector: An Indian Perspective. Materials Today: Proceedings, 43, 2665-2669. doi: 10.1016/j.matpr.2020.04.019
- Cybersecurity Risks and Regulatory Uncertainties, Goyal, S., & Singh, S. (2020). Artificial Intelligence: A Perspective in Indian Construction Sector. Materials Today: Proceedings, 27, 2310-2314. doi: 10.1016/j.matpr.2019.12.331
- ❖ Operational Efficiency and Productivity ,Kumar, A., & Santhosh Kumar, P. (2020). Artificial intelligence applications in construction industry: A SWOT analysis. Materials Today: Proceedings, 21, 2057-2062. doi: 10.1016/j.matpr.2019.11.068

Journal for all Subjects: www.lbp.world

- ❖ Smart Construction Sites and Predictive Analytics ,Bhanja, A., Sahu, S., & Samal, D. (2020). An analysis of the impact of artificial intelligence on the construction industry. Materials Today: Proceedings, 41, 474-479. doi: 10.1016/j.matpr.2020.05.109
- ❖ Sustainable Construction Practices , Prakash, R., Manohar, R., & Sathyanarayanan, K. (2021). Artificial intelligence in construction industry: A review. Materials Today: Proceedings, 48, 3788-3793. doi: 10.1016/j.matpr.2021.02.222
- ❖ Technological Unemployment and Ethical Concerns, Ramanathan, G., & Suresh, N. (2021). Artificial intelligence in construction: A review. Materials Today: Proceedings, 46, 2544-2549. doi: 10.1016/j.matpr.2021.03.356
- Deloitte. (2021). AI and the future of construction. Retrieved from Deloitte,
- ❖ Safety Enhancements, Prabhakar, R., Rajakumar, S., & Kumar, R. (2021). Use of Artificial Intelligence in Construction Industry − A SWOT Analysis. Materials Today: Proceedings, 37, 877-880. doi: 10.1016/j.matpr.2020.11.675
- ❖ Data Quality and Integration Challenges , Babu, A. M., & Uthayakumar, M. (2021). Artificial Intelligence in Construction − Opportunities and Challenges: A Review. Materials Today: Proceedings, 44, 3305-3310. doi: 10.1016/j.matpr.2021.06.234