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Address:-Ashok Yakkaldevi 258/34, Raviwar Peth, Solapur - 413 005 Maharashtra, India
Cell : 9595 359 435, Ph No: 02172372010 Email: ayisrj@yahoo.in Website: www.ror.isrj.org

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ISSUES OF SANITATION AND WATER SUPPLY OF VILLAGES : AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Pravin P. Rajguru

Research Student in Economics, Sangola College, Sangola, Solapur University, Solapur.

Abstract:- This is short overview of proposal drinking water and sanitation is main problem in Darganhalli village. In the village these not a proper distribution of water. In village only 40% of people available the facilities of sanitation (toilette in there house) and remaining 60% don't have go for toilet at open place. There are only few tabs available in village. For drinking water, to hand pumps. Because of low pressure of water the backward people don't get drinking water as compare to other caste people.

Keywords:Sanitation and Water Supply ,Economic Analysis , proposal drinking water .

INTRODUCTION

Our objective is to remove or decline the dirtiness of village and to provide equal and adequate water to all villagers. Our staffs are well an educated and trained with good experience incentive, they have sprit to work in team. They are working hard for this project so that they can achieve our goals and objective.

Statement Of Need:

Darganhalli village is only away from 13 km from Solapur city. It is a small village, population of village is (2148) and house hold is (374). Village is divided in the three parts. There are many people are suffer from inadequate water but mainly the backward people are suffer from this problem.

Water is a fundamental need of the human being. And this is distribute in equal quantity to all people of the village is very important rights. The all people of the Indian country they have give equally rights from the Indian government for their physical requirement. But in Darganhalli village there are not distribute the equal water to all people of some areas of the village. But mainly the backwards are suffer from the this problem.

Mainly we know according to World Bank minimum 57ltr water requires per day to per person for their physical requirement. But there are not people are getting adequate water. They are go too far away from the home for fill up the water. The women are face diseases for ex. Back pain. There are lacks of the tabs on their own house. And public tabs are also no more quantity. One tab in per area of the village. And minimum three hundred peoples are fill up water from the public tab. And the water provide only two hours day of the tomorrow for the people and water supply at one time to all area of the village. And the main area means the upper-class area use the electric motors for fill up the water that's why the backward area are not get pressure on public tab for fill up the water. The backward peoples are not get sufficient water for their physical requirement. Many upper class people are take water from own wells by pipeline well to their home. The water pipeline system of the village was not a manage properly.

The cleanness of the village is very important for the village people because the dirtiness of village was provide diseases to the village people and especially to the Childs. The healthy people are doing work for the livelihood for their family. But the unhealthy people are doing work properly. And healthiness comes from the cleanness of the village. And the development is properly come from the water sanitation complaints. Means base of the development is water sanitation complaints.

In the village there was also the lack of the latrine in the village. Out of all households only forty percent households they have own latrine in their own house. The Grampanchayat implement the many programme in the village such as GRAM SWACHHATA ABIYAN. But these programme are failed because lack of the people

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participation. And the people of the village they have such a habit for go to outdoor for the latrine. Mainly the all class of people they are don't want to build latrine in their own house because of their habit. The people are says different reasons for not constricting latrine in their own house. Such as,

- No. 1 no space for constricting latrine
- No. 2 no more water for using latrine and so on.

There are many area the people use for the through the west material. And the dirty water flowing here and there on the road. The people are not use the particular area for the through west material. The village people use the main road and backside of the village area for the latrine. The women are not going for latrine in daytime. And because of this reasons many women suffer from the stomach pain. And the relatives of the village people are not come to the village in their relative's house because lack of the latrine facilities.

The project of water sanitation campaign is mainly affected to the village development. There is lack of people participation in many programmes the people are not interested in any development programme. And there was also a water sanitation committee of PANCHAYAT RAJ they are not take any responsibility of their work and they are not taking care for the water supply among the village people. Many people they are not know the member of this committee.

The GRAMPANCHAYAT SAMITY members are also not gets importance to the water sanitation campaign. Members are give attentions only to the upper -class people for their requirement.

PROJECT DESCRIPTION:

{Objective}

- 1: To improve access to safe water for all people living in Darganhalli village.
- 2: To improve access to effective sanitation and hygiene behaviours for all people living in Darganhalli village.
- 3: To improve the capacity of communities and local organisations to mobilise skills in order to manage and maintain the facilities and associated improved hygiene behaviours.
- 4: To achieve this goal in 2to3 yrs and provide water to all people in 2 to 3 yrs but provide water to backward people in one and half yrs.

METHODS:-

This is project we achieve from the using some methods.

Make a wall system for providing water to all villagers at divided time, means when we equipment wall system in the village we find out that there are different time in per area and all people are get equal and adequate water for their physical and fundamental requirement. And build their mainly 3to 4 tabs for per area and who want to connection of a water tabs their they house they will paid some charges as a fee to grampanchayat and give to monthly fee as tax to grampanchayat for a repairing of their water supplying and salary of the staff member of the water sanitation committee. The people who are paid some money for water they are take care of the water campaign.

We start their problem when we get budget for make an action as their programme. In 2 to3 yrs we provide sufficient water among the all villagers and especially in 1 to 1/5yrs we provide the adequate water among the backward people who are mainly suffer from this problem. People are getting adequate water in given time we make that's fine of effort and this development is a go to the sustainable development the people are get water long time as a adequate quantity. This problem is not come in again in the village.

The people are not going too far away for the fill up water and they are most thrusts in feature day. The all are out of diseases and make healthy life of their family.

And those who want the tab on their house they build firstly toilet in their house and we help them to build the latrine in their house as money or construction material and we firstly tried to aware to educated youth to build and use of the latrine and motivate their family to build and use of latrine and make village clean and fair.

We are build so 50 to 60 % latrine in 4 years in their own house by our experience and talented staff member. They all are expert in their work. They all are making sustainable development in the village.

For development and achieve there goals we will also collaborate with the local committees such as water sanitation committee, self help per group and local welfare societies because the any programme is not achieve there goals without people.

EVALUATION:-

Firstly we evaluate that who are the really filling that the absence of the toilette. And we firstly build toilette in their house.

Secondly, we find out that how many youth are the educated and they have not toilette in their house and we tried to make in achieve them by survivals, personally interviews and by the presentation for build the toilette in their house.

Thirdly we find out some people of the village who are have a talent or they are take responsibility of take care of the water supplying and give them training for they give best effect and make quantitivy for water supplying among people.

STAFFING:-

Our organisation has effective and active staff for programme. We have executive director who was do work for make a plan for development and give advice and control on the other staff member fully effective work from them. And also he does supervising and controlling of the all project.

We have some 7 staff member for the project. They all are the talented and the qualified in the P. G. level. They all are work for many development activities and achieve the goals of the other project. The staff member are mainly, head means executive director, assistance of the executive director, expert evaluate trainer who are expert in the giving training an accountant for maintaining the budget of the project clean and the fair.

And we are also the collaborate with local organisation for achieve the goals such as SHGs and water sanitation committees and societies who are work for the development source.

To awareness and the hard work we are the voluntary organisation. Such as NSS and other voluntaries who are work for the development sources.

And our organisation is in the solapur near from the DARGANHALLI village but we want to establish the office in the village for the project.

BUDGET :-

Our organisation have a 10 % budget for the project but have need some 90 % of budget for achieve this projects goals. The budget for the staff payment, expenditure, office and so on.

We take work from our 7 staff member only for 1 year on field and we appoint their only three staff they collaborate with local organisation and hard work done by them. These staff take care all project for full time.

Item	Description	Cost
Executive director	Supervisor for 1 yrs	10,000 per month
Project director	For one month	10,000
Other staff	For achieve programme for one yrs.	40,000 per month
For office	Implementation rent	50,000
expenditure	Of all project	1,50,000
other	Motivation other work	50,000
AND 3 staff for all programme	Full time	1,40,000 for salary

We use expenditure for tab implementing, pipes repairing and building the toilets and so other expenditure.

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