

Review Of Research

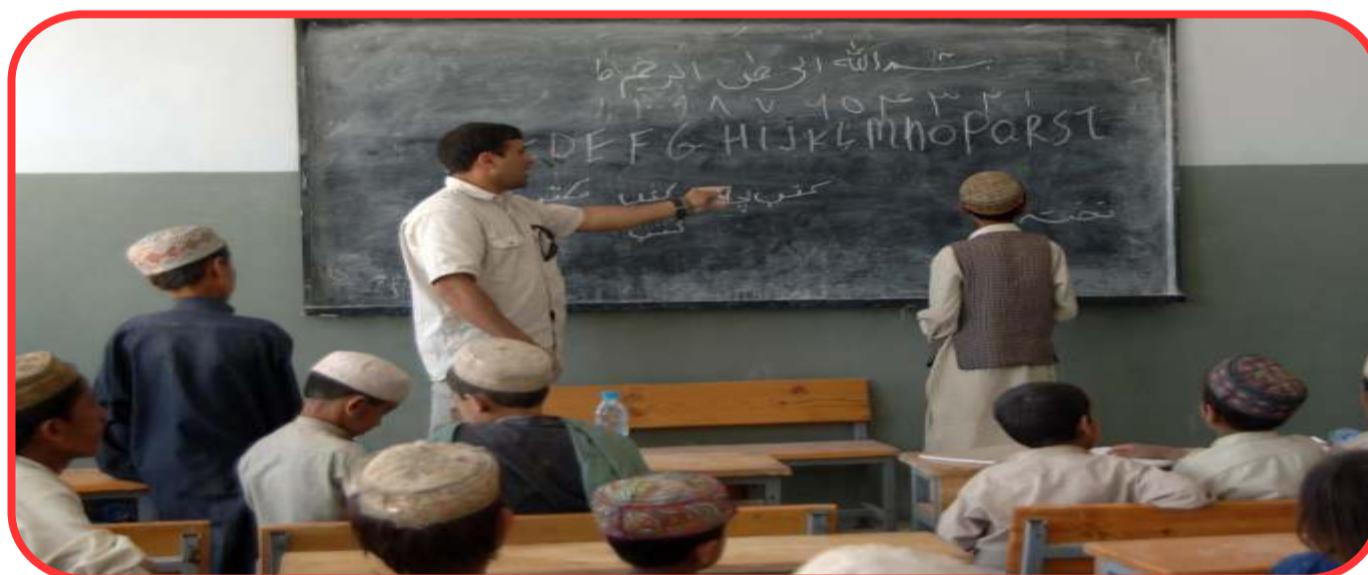
Lkkj dk k :-

dk; fLFkr; kaeav/; ki d ftI <k l sdk; Zdj rk g\$ ml dh ojh; rk, j dk; Z'ksy dh jpuk dj rh g\$ v/; ki d }kjk i nRr foftkuu ekufi d] 'kijhfj dj l kelft d] okrkoj .kh;] 0; ko l kf; d vftlkofulk , oal osh vlfn rRokadsi fr ojh; rkvladk dy ; lkx ml dh dk; Z'ksy dh 0; ä djrk g\$ dk; Z'ksy fo' ysk.k l sv/; ki d vi uh dk; Z'ksy fo' kskrvkadsfof k"V ; k dksl e>rsgq cgrj dk; &fu"i fuk; kadsfy, dk; Zokrkoj .k eadS s0; ofLFkr g\$yk tk; sbl dh tkudkjh i klr dj l drk g\$ og vi uh {kerk dsmpre Lrj rd dk; Zf"i knu dsfy, vo/kku dk cgrj d\$ae.k dj l drk g\$rk vi uh dk; Z'ksy ojh; rkvladfs"k; eai jEi jlxr 0; fDrRo i jh{k.kladh nyuk eade 0; ; ea vf/kd xgu , oafolrr l puk, j i klr dj l drk g\$ fo j ky; eai zl/kdkadsl e{k dbZi zu ; k pukfr; k gksrh g\$; Fkk& mudsl gdeiLnclo dh fLFkr; kaeav sdk; Zdj rsgq dk\$u k v/; ki d 'kh?rk l sdk; Zdksl e> ysk g\$vk fdI dh fojk dk ofuk mPp g\$ dk\$u k v/; ki d dk; Z vof/k eami ; Dr vFkok rR{k.kh; fu.kz yuseal {ke g\$ vi usl e\$g dsI nL; kdksvflki fjr djusdh vi f{kr jhfr D; k gksrh v/; ki dkadh dk; Zksy; kdk olRfju"B Klu gksuj i zl/kd bu pukfr; kdk c[kch l keuk dj rsgq cgrj i zl/ku dj l drsgq

v/; ki dka dh dk; Z'ksy % Lo; a v/; ki d , oa fo | ky;
i zl/ku ds fy, fufgrkFkz

ej yh/kj feJk

, l kf"k, V i kQd j] f"k{k l dk;] ouLFkyh
fo | ki hB] Vkd] jktLFku -



i Lrkouk%

dk; Z'kyh dsf Ei R; usv/; ki d dks, d 0; fä ds: i eacgrj <& I s₁ e>usdsfy, vi s₁ N₁ vf/kd rkfdz vkkj i nku fd; k g₁ v/; ki d ftl <& I sdk; Zdj rsgmudh vuplyrk; k i frdlyrk v/; ki d dsdk; Z dks i Hkkfor djrh g₁ dk; Z'kyh dsfo' y₁k.k l smi sv i uh fo' k"V dk; Z'kyh dsfo"k; eal puk, j i klr gksh g₁ vi usckjseavf/kd tkudkjh gkus i smi i j dk; Zdk ruko de gksh g₁ ml dh dk; Z UrifV eal dkj vkrk g₁ og vi us'kfä'kkyh i {kk ueuh; rkvk xkárvk@Lohdk; lk vlg volNukvkadk mi; kx djdsfof' k"V] i k; k₁xd l ykg] Lo; adsfodk dsfy, dk; Z kstuk, oa0; fäxr i fjo{k.k i z kkyh fodfl r djuseaenn i klr dj I drk g₁ dk; Z'ky; kaeam l dstsod' kkjhfj d l j puk eflr"d dk; RedrkJ l onh: i RedrkJ 'kkjhfj d vko'; drk okrkoj.kh; ojh; rkj l kelftd i {k rFk 0; kol kf; d vflkofuk; k a t s'kyh vuqfU/kr rRokdk l ekos k gkus ds dkj.k l Vhd l puk, j i klr gks l drh g₁ bl i = eav/; ki d kdh dk; Z'ky; kads'k{kd fufgrkFk dh ppkZLo; a v/; ki d , oaml ds'k{kd l &Bu dsfo' ksk l mHkzeadh x; h g₁

1-v/; ki d₁, oadk; Z'ky; k₁

Mu o i &kfux dsvu k₁ vi uh dk; Z'kyh dsfo' y₁k.k l sdk; Zdk dksvi uh fo' k"V (uniqueness) dk; Z'kyh dsckjseai rk pyrk g₁ vi usckjseavf/kd gkus i j dk; k₁ ruko eadeh, oadk; Z UrifV eal dkj vkrk g₁ v/; ki d dksvi us'kfä'kkyh i {kk ueuh; rkvk xkárvk@Lohdk; lk vlg volNukvkadk i rk pyrk g₁ budsvk/kj i j fo' k"V] i k; k₁xd l ykg] Lo; adsfodk dsfy, dk; Z kstuk, oa0; fäxr i fjo{k.k k fuxjkuh i z kkyh fodfl r djuseal gk; rk feyrh g₁ dk; Z'ky; kdk fo' y₁k.k eukfoKkufr i j h{k.k sde 0; ; l k; gkusdsi kfk gh vf/kd xgurk l s0; fä dsckjseal puk, j mi y₁k.djok l drk gSD; kfd dk; Z'kyh fo' y₁k.k l s0; fä dh tb'kkjhfj d Lo: i , oafelr"d dk; RedrkJ l onh: i RedrkJ Hkkrd vko'; drk okrkoj.kh; ojh; rkj l kelftd i {k rFk 0; kol kf; d vflkofuk t sN% i eek vuqfU/kr 'kyh rRokai j v/; ki d dhi ojh; rkvk dk i rk pyrk g₁ vi uh dk; Z'ky; kadsfot' k"V Kku dk mi; kx fofo/k i zdkj l sdj l drsgj; Fkk&

? dk; Z'kyh dsfo' y₁k.k l sv/; ki d dksefLr"d l Ec₁/kh vi uh fo' k"Vrk (uniqueness) dsckjseai rk pyrk g₁ ck; k₁ efLr"d i zkkv v/; ki d okrkoj.k ds, d v₁k i j nf'V d₁ k d jrk g₁ bueay{; mleqkrk vf/kd gksh g₁ vklrfjd : i l svflikij gkus i j og vf/kd vf/kxe djrk g₁ fo' y₁k.k Red dk; Z'kyh oky k v/; ki d fd1 h 0; oLFkk@i z kkyh dshkxkai j fopkj djrsq; g l e>usdk i z k₁ d jrk gSfd ; shkx fd1 i zdkj feydj dk; Zdjrsq cMsi bkus i j Hkk Mkyrsga fo' y₁k.k Red fpulu dh vko'; drk v/; ki d dksfo | ky; es, oafoky; kadsckgj ml l e; gksh g₁ tc og Hkkrd vFkok i kNfrd i z kkyh dh l el; kvkadk l ek/kku djrk g₁, l s1 e; fo' y₁k.k Red fpulu djuk t: jh gksh gSrFkk dk; Zdh l Qyrk ; k l l Qyrk dk v/; u djrs l e; fo' y₁k.k Red cf) dk mi; kx vi s₁kr gksh g₁ fo' y₁k.k Red dk; Z'kyh okysv/; ki d cM₁ rLohj ; k l exz fopkj eal svák; k vkkoi j xlj djrsq fo' y₁k.k Red , oarkfdz fpulu djrsq foLrkj dsf kfk , dne Bhd dke djrsq vi usin'k₁ dk l qerk l sfo' y₁k.k djrsq dk; Zokrkoj.k l s1 Ec₁/kr vkkd₁kvkadkLi "V : i l s1 flikij kr dj ikrsga l eej esdk; Zvk l kfkj r t k[ke mBkusokysgkrsq bl i zdkj osv/; ki d tksefLr"d f0; k&dyki dsQyLo: i vf/kd rdz l xk pj.kc) l pukvkadksoj; rk nrsga l puk xg.k vFkok i nku djrs oDr ijh i f0; k dkspj.kc) <& i syssgao vf/kd 0; ofLfrk gkrsq mudh dk; Z'kyh dksfo' y₁k.k Red dgk tkrk g₁ nl jh vlg i wkkred fpulu okysv/; ki d dk nk; k₁ efLr"d i zkkv gksh g₁ ; g okrkoj.k dksl exzbdkz ds: i emfkrk g₁ l kelftd : i l smleqk gkusdsdkj.k v/; ki d vi uh l eky puk l svf/kd i Hkkoh gksh g₁ cká vflkij .k k l klr gkus i j i Hkkoh <& l sdk; Zdjrk g₁ i wkkred dk; Z'kyh okysv/; ki d l exz fopkj vFkok cM₁ rLohj i j xlj djrsq, oafolrkj dsifr vf/kd xHkkj ughagkrsq i wkkred ; k₁; rk dh vko'; drk i k; %dyki l achr] /ke] vlrKk vlg vU; xfrfot/k; k₁ dk v₁; kstu djrs l e; gksh g₁ i wkkred 'kyh okys v/; ki d l kelftd l FLFkr; kaeal onu'kyrkJ vlrKk djkryk dh vko'; drk okyh xfrfot/k; k₁f0; kdyki kaeamRN"V i n'k₁ djrs g₁ fd1 h l FLFkr ds ckjs ea l kelftd; /kkj.kk fufe₁ djus dh mudh ; k₁; rk t fVY i fjlFLFkr; k@l el; kvkadk l e l okyadsvk/kj i j l ek/kku djusdsfy, efLr"d ds [ky nrsh g₁ dE; l vj dh Hkk"kk es i wkkred dk; Z'kyh okysv/; ki d dks, d l ekuklir i k l j l parallel Processor/dst l k ekuk tk l drk g₁ osdk; ZfLFkr; k₁ tgk cMsi bkus i j , d l kfk fodfl r xfrfot/k; kadsvk/kj i j , d l gh ifrf0; k nuh g₁ ogk i wkkred dk; Z'kyh okyk v/; ki d cgrj fu i knu djrk g₁ i wkkred dk; Z'kyh okyk v/; ki d okrkoj.k dks, d l exz bdkbz ds: i eal Ec) djrk g₁ dk; Zdh l Ei wkkj i j vf/kd /; ku nrk g₁ l kelftd : i l s mleqk j. k gkusdsdkj.k cká i jdk l svf/kd i Hkkfor gksh g₁ bl l sLi "V gksh gSfd vi uh dk; Z'kyh dh tkudkjh gkus i j v/; ki d vi us'fp {k= l Ei k. k l el; k l ek/kku , oal tukRedrkJ esfu[kkj yk l drk g₁

? v/; ki u dks, d ofuk l Professional, oav/; ki d dks, d ofukd (Professional) ekuk x; k g₁ , d ofukd ds: i eav/; ki d dsl kfk ml dh 0; fDrxr) ufrd] l kelftd, oafukd i frc) rk, i vfuok; Zgksh g₁ tks ml svf/kd mUkjnkf; Roi wkk gkus dh vi {kk j [krh g₁ dN v/; ki d mUgods l k₁ sx; sdke ds l kfk bl rjg l s l Ec) dj yrssgfd dk; Zdh l Qyrk mudh vi uk y{; cu tkrk g₁ bl rjg y{; k₁efk gkrdj dk; Zekxzeavkus okyh ck/kvk, oafLFkr; kai j xHkkjrk l sfopkj djrsqfrFkk dk; Zdsfy, vko'; d l a l k/kuka, oakerkvkadk i krlr dj Lo; adks0; ofLfrk djusdk i z Ru djrsq dk; Zdh i frrzdsOe eavfrfjDr l e; , oaje ndj dk; Z djrsq dk; Zdjrs l e; fu; e&mi fu; ekadks/; ku ej [uk i d n djrsqfrk ge₁ogh djrsqfrksu; ekuj k j l gh g₁ dk; Zdk mfpr jhfr, oahd l e; l si wkkjuk budk m₁; gksh g₁ , d ckj fd1 h dk; ZdksLohdkj djusdsckn ; smi sv i us i wkkj kef; l , oai z k₁ l sdjrsqfrk gpusdkbZ mudk i ; bsk.k djs; k u djA dk; Z l s l Ec₁/kr l el; kvka; k l ngkak fuokj.k djusdsfy, l {ke v/; ki d ; k 0; fDr; kadsfujUrj l Ei dzeacusjgrs

g₁ n₁ j₁ v₁ d₁ v/; ki d₁ v/; ki u o₁uk e₁g₁us dsdkj. k₁ m₁l₁g₁d₁k₁ djuk g₁ d₁oy bl₁ fy, fd₁ h₁ d₁k₁ d₁s Lohdkj djrsg₁ fd₁ h₁ lk₁ dk; Zds₁ Fk₁ Lo; adksLoPNk l₁ s₁ Ec₁) ughadju₁ pkgrsg₁ vi usd₁/ks₁ i₁ ftEenkjh y₁us₁ scpus; k₁VkyeVky₁ dh₁ i₁pf₁dk dsdkj. k₁ fd₁ h₁ v₁ dsfun₁ku ; k₁ur₁Ro eadk₁ djuk budh i₁lkfedrk g₁srh g₁ dk; Zokrkoj. k₁ eabul s₁; k₁ vi₁ {k₁. j₁ bl₁ dk i₁lkko bu i₁ j₁ ; k₁rk₁ M₁rk g₁ ughagSv₁g₁ ; fn₁ i₁ M₁rk lk₁ g₁srkscg₁ g₁ deA Qyr%; s₁dk; Zokrkoj. k₁ dsvu₁ i₁ [k₁ d₁cknuyuk ughapkgrsg₁ dk; &LFky₁ i₁ j₁ budk₁ 0; ogkj₁ i₁lkur% v₁g₁ pkf₁ d₁ g₁rk g₁ l₁ okdkyhu i₁ f₁{k₁. k₁, oan₁krk i₁lkf₁ l₁ s₁ Ec₁/kr xfrf₁f₁; k₁ebudh mi f₁lkfr v₁g₁ pkf₁ d₁ v₁kn₁kk₁ sgh i₁ lkko g₁rh g₁ l₁ e; folkkx p₁Ø eamYy₁[kr dsvfrf₁Dr dk; Zdjusdsi fr #fp ughaglk₁g₁ dk; Z eav₁; h₁ l₁eL; kv₁l₁cksnj₁ djuk vf/kdkf₁; k₁ch ftEenkjh ekursg₁ l₁ eL; k₁dsckjseai gy dj₁ l₁ek/ku i₁lkf₁ dk i₁ kl₁ djusdsi k₁; %f₁lkfedrk ughansrsg₁ s₁dk; Zdk Bhd <₁o l₁e; i₁ j₁ dk; Zfu₁"i knu dsfy, v₁ko₁; d₁g₁us i₁ j₁ lk₁ vfrf₁Dr l₁ e; o Je fu; k₁ft₁r ughadju₁ i₁krsg₁ dk; Zdjrs₁ l₁ e; Lo; adsu₁; ekao l₁jo₁lk₁ d₁koj₁; rk nr₁ g₁vi uh 0; fDrxr l₁jo₁lk₁ dsfy, ; sx₁ i₁ k₁Eif₁ d₁ <₁a s₁dk; Zlkj₁ dsfoi jhr lk₁ dk; Zdj₁ l₁ drsg₁, d₁ck₁ dk; Z djuk Lohdkj₁ dj₁ yusdsckn lk₁ dk; sdY₁; P₁ r g₁ks₁ drsg₁ vr%budsx₁krk₁ i₁ ; b₁{k₁. k₁ dh v₁ko₁; drk g₁rh g₁ mi; Dr e₁ sv₁uh o₁ lk₁fk₁; k₁ea₁ i₁ k₁; h₁ t₁kus₁okyh 'kyhx₁ fo₁'Vrk₁v₁@fo₁/krk₁ l₁ s₁ Ec₁/kr f₁) k₁rk₁ dk mi; k₁x₁ djrsg₁ v₁; ki d₁ vf/kd i₁lkoh₁ i₁cl₁/ku , o₁ur₁Ro dj₁ l₁drsg₁ v₁ko₁; drku₁ kj₁ fd₁ h₁ v₁; l₁s fun₁ku , o₁al g₁; rk i₁lkf₁ djusdsi lk₁ fk₁ gh i₁lkf₁ l₁ e; dk i₁cl₁/ku o₁ncko dh f₁lkfr; k₁earuko de dj₁ l₁drsg₁

- ❖ I keku; r%v/; ki d₁ dk dk; Zdk; l₁lkfr dh₁ l₁ j₁puk l₁ si₁lkfor g₁rk g₁ v₁lk₁-dk; Z{k₁= v₁lkok dk; l₁lkfr dh t₁ h₁ l₁ j₁puk g₁rh g₁ ml₁ h₁ d₁ck₁ dk; Zfd₁ k₁tkrk g₁ d₁ v₁/; ki d₁, d₁Li₁"V elxh₁'k₁u₁ v₁kd₁Yi u v₁lkok <₁ps₁ dsv₁lr₁dk; Zdjusdsi j₁h₁ rk ughansrsg₁ uohu l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ad₁ l₁ e>usdsi fr much₁ Lohkkor%ftKk₁ k₁ g₁rh g₁; svi₁ uk elxh₁'k₁u₁ Lo; adj₁ l₁drsg₁, oav₁ko₁; drku₁ kj₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oamuds₁lr₁j₁ dsfy, i₁f₁d₁Yi uk i₁jh₁k₁ k₁ mi k₁xe d₁svi ukrsg₁ fo₁| k₁fk₁bl₁g₁af₁) k₁rk₁cksyk₁wdj₁ us dsfy, i₁lk₁ l₁kg₁ n₁usokysv/; ki d₁ ds₁; i₁ea₁ R; {k₁Nr d₁drsg₁ v₁lk₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ad₁ i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oamuds₁lr₁j₁ dsfy, i₁jh₁Yi uk i₁jh₁k₁ k₁ mi k₁xe d₁svi ukrsg₁ fo₁| k₁fk₁bl₁g₁af₁) k₁rk₁cksyk₁wdj₁ us dsfy, i₁lk₁ l₁kg₁ n₁usokysv/; ki d₁ ds₁; i₁ea₁ R; {k₁Nr d₁drsg₁ v₁lk₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ad₁ i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l₁drsg₁ l₁ Ei₁R; ; k₁ch i₁lkf₁, oav₁ko₁; drk₁ v₁lk₁ f₁lkfr; k₁ch l₁ j₁puk dj₁ l_{1</sub}

rjhdsdsi fr fo'ksk i l Un ; k uki l n ughagkrh gA dk; Z0; ogkj eafØ; k vFkok i frfØ; k djusl si oZcgr I k I kFkld , oamRi knd fpUru dj rsgA ; sl kekU; r%dk; ZvFkok l eL; k dsi jEijkxr l ek/kukal sl nTIV ughagkr s gsrFkk uohu] ekSyd vlg vf}rh; i frfØ; k djrsqg l ek/kku rd i gpusdk i z kl djrsqgA ; sdk; Zea fofo/krkl puksh , oai fforu fi z rk dsdkj .k i zkkukpk; Z, oavf/kdkfj ; kdk vU/kkupdj .k ughadjrsgA ; fn , d gh dk; Zblgancjkj djuk i MsrkHkh ; s i oZi z p fØ; kfotk dksughavi ukrS; k vi uk i krsgA ; fn blgamt h jhfr ; k mi kxe l sdk; Zdjuk i Msrc ; sl kekU; r%vi usvki dksvl gt fLFkfr eakrsgQyr%vi uk mRN"V i n'ku ughans i krs gA bl fy, ; sdk; ZvFkok l eL; k&l ek/kku dh uohu ; k Lo; a }jk vi z Ør fofk dk vuqz kx djusdksojh; rk nrsgA budh uohu vutko i kflr , oami ; kx ea#fp gkrh gA t: jr i Musij ; s I {ke ve/; ki d l sdk; &jhfr; kadsfo"k; eappkldjusdksegRoi wZekursgA ni jh vlg dN v/; ki d l e;] LFkku , oadk; Zdsrjhdsdsi fr n<+gkrsqA budh l e;] LFkku , oadk; Zdjusdsrjhdsdsi fr fo'ksk i l Un ; k uki l n gkrh gA ; s i zkkukpk; Z, oavU; vf/kNfr; ka }jk i nük funz kka ; k dk; Z kstuk (Work Plan) dk v{kj 'k%ikyu djrsqA l kekU; r%; sviusojf" Bka }jk i nük fn'kk&funz kka l sofyx ughagkuk pkgrsg&rFkk fu; fer vFkok i oZfu/kkijr dk; Øe dsvUrxZ vPNh rjg dk; ZdjrsqA dk; ZesfujUrjrk , oauohu dk; ZfLFkfr; kaeai zkkukpk; Z; k vf/kNfr; ka }jk fufnZV mi kxe ; k vi us}jk i oZeavi uk; h x; h jhfr ; k mi kxe l s dk; Zdjusdksojh; rk nrsgA dHkh&dHkh ; sbrusn<+Hkh gksI drsg&fd i pfyr@ i kjei fjd ; Ør dsbrj dk; Zdjuk i l Un gh ughadja T; knk tkj nusij ; s; k rksc&eu l sdk; ZdjrsqA ; k ml sNkM+nrsgA mi ; Ør eal sviuho l kffk; kaeai k; h tkusokyh 'ksyhx r fo'k'Vrkvl@fofo/krkvk l sl Ecfl/kr fl) kUrkadk mi ; kx djrsqg v/; ki d l e;] LFkku , oadk; Zdjusdsrjhdsdsi fr fo'ksk i l Un ; k uki l n tku l drsgA dc] fdI svlg fdI l hek rd vU; dksfunz k nusqg; g tkudj vf/kd i Hkh i cUku , oausko dj l drsg&rFkk dc mlgafdl h vU; dksfunz k eadk; Zdjuk g ; g tkudj vko'; drkuq kj fdI h vU; l sfunz k , o a l qk; rk i klr dj l drsqA l kfk qh l e; dk i cUku o ncko dh fLFkfr; kaeruk de dj l drsqA

✓ vflki j. kk v/; ki d dsfot' k'V y/; dsifr 0; ogkj ckfsn' kk i nku dj rh gSrFkk ml svkj vf/kd Åt k'fDr , oai z kl ds i kfk dk; Zdjusdsfy , vflki fjr dj rh gA ; g 'k{k(kd xfrfot/k; kaeav/v/; ki d dh i ghkkfxrk c<ku> cuk; sj [ku] I KkulRed I å k'ku c<ku> fd l rjg dh fu' i fuk; k vflki j d g bl dk fu/kj. k djus , oa cgrj dk; Zfu"i knu dsfy , usRo i nku dj rh gA v/; ki d geskk vklrfjd : i svflki fjr ughagkrsg muga dltkh&dltkh cká ; k fLFkfrxr vflki j .kk dh vko' ; drk i Mfh gA ; g vflki j .kk mudh okrkoj .kh; fLFkfr; kaea fo | eku gksh g svkj I keku; r% bl dk fodkl 'k{k(kd i zku/ku , oa izkki u }jkj fd; k tkrk gA vklrfjd vflki j .kk ; p v/; ki d 'mulgadN djuk g bl dsfy , vflki fjr gkrsq ft l sosegroi wklzekerug; k muga yxrk gsf d ; g djuk I kfkl d g mudh [kj kh ; k l rkdk dk dkj .k curk gA ni jh vlg cká vflki j .kk dks I keku; r%ck/; dj* dkj d ekuk tkrk gA , d k v/; ki d dN cká dkj dka; Fkk&i j Ldkj] i nklufr ; k vPNh txg fu; fDr vklfn dsfy , dk; Zfo'k k dksdjrk g , oadk; Zfo'k k eacuk jgrk gA mDr nkukagh fLFkfr; kaea vflki fjr v/; ki d vi usdk; kdkscgrj <k I sdjusdsrjhdsryk'krk gSrFkk xqkoÜkk mleqk , oamRi knd gksh gA dN v/; ki d vklrfjd ; k cká ; k nkukadkj dka svflki fjr gkdj LoPNk l sdk; Zdjrsq ; sdk; Z fLFkfr; k l svfkdkf/kd vol j t kusdsfy , Lor%mRl kfgr jgrsg ; scgrj dk; Zfu"i fuk dsfy , vi uk I okkje i z kl djrsq dk; Zdh I Qyrk blgavkj vf/kd i k k fgr gkdj vf/kd Åtkzdsi kfk dk; Zdjusdks i fjr dj rh gA ydu dk; Zdh vI Qyrk Hk budk elxZughajkd i krh gsvkj I keku; fLFkfr; kae; svl Qyrk I slkk I h[krsg vI Qyrk dk Hk; ; | fi blgai Hkkfor dj I drk gSrFkkf vflki j .kk dscyorth gksh i j ; s vi usvki dksdk; j r j [k i kuseal Qy gkstkrsg ni jh vlg dN v/; ki dkaeau rksbruh vklrfjd vflki j .kk gksh gStksmlgadk; ZvkjEHk djusdsfy , i fjr dj l ds; k dk; Zeacuk; sj [k I dsvkj ughabu ij fu; fer cká vflki j .kk dk dkbbzfo'k k i Hkko gksh gA ni j s'kcnkaea , d sv/; ki dkaeavflki j .kk dh deh gksh gA Qyr% ; sde I s de dk; Zdjuk pkgrs gA buedk; ZfLFkfr; k l syklik i kflr ds i fr mRl kg ughajgrk gA mpp mi yfc/k , oai z k k budsi n'k k dks i Hkkfor ughadj i krh gA 'dk; Zdjuk gsb1 fy , dj jgsq budk l # cu tkrk gA blgak dk; Zdsfy , i j .kk nsdsfy , fo'k k i k k kgd dh vko' ; drk gksh gsvkj I keku; r% ; g i k k kgd dkbbz cká dkj d gh curk gA v/; ki dka dks dk; Z l s i jh {kerk ds I kfk t kMs j [kus ds fy , v/; ki d&vflki j .kk ef; dkj d gksh drh gA vflki j .k I Ecl/kh dk; ZkSyhxR fof'k'Vrk dk mi ; kx v/; ki d I fLFkxr xfrfot/k; k=dk; ØekaeLo; adkj fo'k kfkl ka , oal kfkh v/; ki dkavflki fjr dju j I ghkkoxh cokus , oa dk; Z dh i wkik rd xfrfot/k; k=dk; Øeka I s t kMs j [kus ds fy , vko' ; drku j k vflki j .kk ; fDr; k dk mi ; kx I drsqa

❖ dfri; v;/ ki d vks pkfjd okrkoj.k ¼ d'k'k] /ofu] rk i eku] cBd 0; oLFkk] I kexh , oa l fjo/kkvkdh mi yC/krk vlfn ds i fr vf/kd I athnk gksrga dk; ZdjrsI e; ; k dfBu I eL; kvks i j fopkj djrsI e; fcYdy 'kkfUr ; k [kekks kh dks i Un djrs gokNr i d'k'k , oarki eku blg, dlxrk cukuseal gk; rk nsrk gk dk; ZFky i j mi yC/k foftkklu I kexh , oa l fjo/kkvkadh vuij yC/krk budsk; ZdksudkjRed <& I s i Hkkfor djrh gk bl fy, ; sI kexh , oa l fjo/kkvkadh i kflr dsfy, I fØ; gksrga budh dk; ZFky dsokrkoj.k ds I Ecl/k eaØ; fDrxr ekU; rk gksrh gk dHkh&dHkh ; sokrkoj.kh; ojh; rkvkadsi fr brusn<+gksI drsgfd , d Hkh okrkoj.kh; rRo dsvupdy u gksis i j budk dk; Zfu"i knu i Hkkfor gks tkrk gk nli jh vlg dñ v;/ ki d , s gksrga ftUgavi usdk; Zokrkoj.k easfdI h fo'ksk i d'k'k dsvks pkfjd okrkoj.k Wofu Lrj] i d'k'k cBd 0; oLFkk] I kexh , oa l fjo/kkvkdh mi yC/krk vlfn dh vko'; drk ughagkrh gk vks pkfjd okrkoj.k dk gkuk ; k uk gkuk budsk; Zfu"i knu i j fo'ksk i Hkkko ughaj [krk gk 'tks tgk tS gSoksBhd gS budk ely eÙ gks I drk gS bl fy, I kexh , oa l fjo/kkvkadh mi yC/krk dh i kflr dsfy, budh I fØ; rk de gksrh gk ; s

dk; ZFky dsokrkoj.k l svi¹for ; k de i¹for gkdj dk; Zt¹kj²j [k l drsg¹vl² dk; Z{ks= dksvi usfy, vf/kd l g; kxh cuk l drsg¹ bl l sLi "V gkrk g¹fd dk; ZFky dsokrkoj.k ds i fr v/; ki d¹ d² fof' k"V ojh; rk, jgk¹ drh g² v/; ki d bueal svi uh ojh; rkv¹kad² i gpk¹ dj dk; ZFky dksvi usfy, vu¹ly² cuk l drk g¹

- ❖ dN v/; ki d¹ dk; Zdjrs¹ e; Lo dfl¹aer gkrsg², l sv/; ki d¹ kefgd : i¹ l si²lr y{; dh ryuk e¹ 0; fDrxr : i¹ l si²lr y{; dsifr vf/kd l fØ; rk dk i n'ku dj rsg¹ vdsy²dk; Zdjusdk vol j fn; stkus i j vku¹nr o, dkxfpl¹ gkdj dk; Zdjrs¹ l kefgd dk; Zeavi uh Hk¹edk dsifr l o¹n'ky gkrsg¹rFk² Hk¹edk dk Li "V ifjHk¹kdj.k plgrs g² 0; fDr mleq¹ gk² ds dkj.k buds vu¹ kj l e¹ dh dfe; k¹fofo/krk, j dk; Zdkusdkj¹Red : i¹ l si²lfor djrh g² blgavi uh fkerkv¹ai j vf/kd fo'ok¹ gkrk g² dk; Ziwk¹gk² i j 0; fDrxr i n'ku l s¹ j²ladr d¹ d² vko'; drk i j cy nrsg¹ fuo² fDrd f'k{k.k flFkfr; k¹t² &0; k[; ku dksojh; rk nrsg¹ f'k{k.d dfl¹aer vf/kxe okrkoj.k dsifr xEHkj¹ gkrsg² 0; fDrxr i fr i f"V, oai¹pcyu l si²lfor gkrsg¹ n¹ jh vki dN v/; ki d¹ vdsy²dk; Zdjusdh ryuk eany] ; k¹ e¹ eadk; Zdjusdksojh; rk nrsg¹ buch ek²; rk gkrh g¹fd l e¹ dh fo'k¹krk, j dk; Zin'ku eal dkk¹ ykrh g²ft l l sdk; Zl Eiknu eal gtrk vkrh g² 0; fDrxr : i¹ l si²lr y{; dh ryuk eal kefgd y{; dsifr vf/kd l fØ; gkrsg¹ l e¹ eadk; Zfn; stkus i j cgrj dk; Zi f. kke nsikrsg¹ l e¹ eao² fDrd i gpk¹ ds i fr xEHkj¹ ughagkrsg² l e¹ dfl¹aer xfrfot/k; k¹f'k{k.k fo¹f/k; k¹ dk; Zl) fr; kads i fr xEHkj¹ gkrsg¹rFk² l kefgd i fr i f"V, oai¹pcyu l syk¹kkf²lor gkrsg¹ mi ; Dr eal svi uh o l kfFk; ka¹kj 0; fDr mleq¹krk , oa l e¹ mleq²krk dh i dfl¹dk mi ; kx dj rsg¹ vi usfy, mi ; Dr vdsy²dk; stkusokysdk; Zy{; ; k l e¹ dh fo'k¹ volFk eaf²; stkusokysdk; Zy{; dk p; u dj l drsg¹
- ❖ n¹ ; k¹Red cuke Jo. k¹Red dk; Z¹ky² dk l Ecl¹ /v/; ki d¹ d² l o¹n² : i¹ kRedrvk¹ l sg² dN v/; ki d¹ dk; Z flFkfr; k¹eai < k¹ t² l dusokyh l pu¹lv²l¹dklsegro nrsg¹ fyf²kr fun¹kkadk vu¹kyu djuk budsfy, l gt gkrk g² rLohjka; k fp=k¹; k e¹ef² l kexh dksn¹ dk ; k i¹z Dr d² just sLo; adlscgrj <k¹ s0; Dr dj i krs g² n¹; l kexh budh dYi uk dksfun¹ku nrsg² d{k{k.ean¹; l kexh dsni ; kx dksojh; rk nrsg¹ veirZdh ryuk eaeirZfp¹ru djrs² e; l gtrk dk vu¹ko dj rsg² ogd¹N v/; ki d¹ vPNsJkrk gkrsg¹rFk² l ph g¹p² l pu¹lv²l¹dk; kn j [kuk , oal Ei f¹kr djuk budsfy, l gt gkrk g² ek¹kd fun¹kkadk²T; knk ojh; rk nrsg¹ vi² uohu tkudkfj; kads¹vnku& i nku dsfy, fopkj&foe' l d²dksojh; rk nrsg¹ i k; %bueaveirZfp¹ru dh {terk ryukRed : i¹ l svf/kd gkrh g² d{k{k flFkfr; k¹eaJ0; l kexh mi ; kx dksojh; rk nrsg¹ v/; ki d¹ ds fy, ; g ykt¹eh g²fd fo j fkl¹vf/kxe dls l Elko cokusdsfy, fo"k; oLrqd¹ek²x dsvu¹ i n²;] J0; , oa n¹; &J0; l kexh dk mi ; kx fd; k¹ tk; A fd l h , d i¹dkj dh l kexh ds i fr fo'k¹sk i l n dk gkuk vki f'k{k.k&vf/kxe i fØ; k eadby mi h dk mi ; kx djuk mfpr ughagkrsg¹ bl dk; Z¹ky² dh tkudkj¹ gk² i j v/; ki d¹ vi us#fp {k= f'k{k.k&vf/kxe i fØ; k dsvu¹ l Ei f¹.k ; Dr; k¹ l kefxz, k², oal a l kulkadk cgrj p; u dj l drsg¹

i R; d v/; ki d¹ d² l h[ku¹ fpl²ru djus, oadk; Zdjusdh vi uh fo'k¹V 'ky² gkrh g¹ gkykfd cgrj gh de v/; ki d fcYd¹ ml <k¹ l sdk; Zvfkok vf/kxe dj rsg² tksmudsfy, JSB¹re g² dk; Z¹ky² dk Klu v/; ki d dksvi uh fofo/krk dh 'kfä (poier of di veri ty) dks i gpkusdsdk, d vol j nrsk g¹ rkfd og vi uh dk; Z¹ky²; kadsvu¹ kj vi usdk; Zl; ogkj eal dkk¹ ykrsg² v/; ki u 0; ol k; eavf/kd¹re l Qyrk i klr dj l d¹ l k j r%dk; Z¹ky² fo' y¹sk.k l sv/; ki d¹ vi uh dk; Z¹ky² fo'k¹krkv²l¹dksof' k¹V ; k¹e dks l e>rsg¹ cgrj dk; &fu"i f¹uk; kadsfy, dk; Zokrkoj.k ead¹s0; ofLfr g¹yk² tk; sbl dh tkudkj¹ i klr dj l drk g² og vi uh {terk dsmPpre Lrj rd dk; Zfu"i knu dsfy, vo¹ku dk cgrj d²l¹dk; l drk g¹srFk² vi uh dk; Z¹ky² ojh; rkv¹l²dsfo¹k; eai¹Ei jkxr 0; fDrRo i jh¹k. k²ad¹ ryuk eade 0; eavf/kd xgu , oafolrr¹ l puk, j i klr dj l drk g¹

2-'k¹kd l ²Bu vki¹ dk; Z¹ky²; k¹ l ²Bu dkspykusokysdsfy, , d vki¹ ; g tkuuk i jeko' ; d g¹fd v/; ki d¹ dsefLr" d e¹D; k pyrk g² osd¹ k l kprsg² dk¹ l h ck²; k D; k mlgal Qy vFkok v1 Qy cukrsg¹ n¹ jh vki² muesi w¹l²dk; Z{kerk mRi uu djusdsfy, fd l i¹dkj dk 0; ogkj vf/kNfr ; k 0; oLFkki dk¹kj k fd; k tkuuk pkfg, ; g Hk¹ tkuusdk fo"k; g² bl d¹dsi eku gh; g Hk¹ eglobi w¹l²g² fd v1/kNfr ; k i¹cl²/k¹d vi usl kfFk; k¹ sfdl i¹dkj l Ei f¹.k ; k l pu¹lv²l¹dk vknku& i nku dj rsg¹ vki² depkj¹, d n¹ jsds¹ kf¹dk 0; ogkj dj rsg¹rFk² dk; Z djrs¹ e; , d n¹ jsdk fdruk l g; kx y¹rs²g¹vFkok ughay¹rs²g¹ vi usfo | ky; dsv/; ki d¹adlscgrj <k¹ l e>usdsfy,] dk; Zin'ku eal dkk¹ yku² vki¹ i clu²dk¹, oav/; ki d¹adlksfof' k¹V l puk, j nusdsfy, dk; Z¹ky² dh l e> cgrj mi ; kxh gks¹ drh g² fo | ky; eai¹cl²/k¹dk¹ l e¹ dbZi²u cgrj eglobi w¹l²g²krsg¹; Fk¹& muds I gdehZnko dh flFkfr; k¹ead² sdk; Zdjrs¹ dk²l k v/; ki d¹ dk; Zvof/k eami ; Dr vFkok rRf¹k².kh; fu. k¹ yuseal {ke g² vi usl e¹ ds l nl; kads¹vk²l¹ f¹ajusdh vi f²kr jf¹r D; k gk¹ Mu , oai¹tkfux 3/1994½ dsvu¹ kj dk; Z¹ky² fo' y¹sk.k l s i clu²dk¹dk; Z¹ky² fo'k¹krkv²l¹dk¹ds²frf¹ k¹V ; k¹e dh tkudkj¹ i klr gkrh g² cgrj i f¹.k²ekad¹dsfy, dk; Zokrkoj.k dksd¹ si ²0; bflFk¹ dk² l drsg¹ 0; f¹; k¹dk²vo¹ku dk¹ds²frf¹ d²l¹dk¹ mRN¹V Lrj rd i n'ku djusdsfy, d¹ s l²g¹; rk nh¹ tk l drh g² bl fo"k; eai¹Ei jkxr 0; fDrRo i jh¹k. k² dh ryuk eade 0; eaf¹ fo'ol uh; xgu , oafolrr¹ fo' y¹sk.k dks vki² feyrk g¹ Mu , oai¹tkfux 3/1994½ k¹ jk² mYy¹kr dk; Z¹ky²; k¹ dh

tkudkj; k^hdsegRo dksnf"Vxr j [krsg^h] i^hcl^h/kd 'kk^hdk i^hcl^h/ku djuseavx^hdr y^hkk^hi^hlr dj I drsg& ? i^hk^h{kd I^hl^hFk dsf^hf'k^hV i^hfj^hkk^hkr n^hVdks^h y{;} I^hv; g^hrs^hg^hftudh i^hfrZdsdk; Z^hrk^h/kadk p; u djuk t: jh g^hrk g^h dk; Z^hky^h; ka^h s^h0; fDr dh t^hsod&'kk^hhfjd I^hjpu^h efLr^h"d dk; k^hedrk^h I^honh : i^hk^hedrk^h 'kk^hhfjd vko'; drk^h okrkoj.kh; ojh; rk^h I^hkeftd i^h{k rFk^h 0; kol kf; d vflkofUk; ka^hdsckjs ea vi^hqkdr vf/kd oLrfu^hB tkudkjh i^hlr g^hsl drh g^hA I^hl^hFk dh vko'; drkv^hadks/; ku eaj [krsg^h] dk; Z^hky^h; ka^hdsKu dk mi ; l^hx mi ; Ør 0; fDr d^hspu^hko gr^hfd; k^h tk^h I^hdrk g^hA ? vPNs i^hcl^h/ku dsfy, ; g t: jh g^hsf^h I^hgdfez k^hadse/; cgrj I^hEi^hkk^h.k l^hFrkfi r g^hlsbl gr^hgi^hcl^h/kd v^hl^hpkfjd ds i^hl^hfk&l^hfk v^hl^hpkfjd xfrf^hof/k; ka^h@dk; Øeka dk vf/kd^hfk/kd v^hk; kstu dj I^hdrs g^hftl I^hs v/; ki d^hadksvi usl gdfez k^hadsl f^hk I^hEi^hkk^h.k djusdk T; knk I^hsT; knk vol j fey? dk; Z^hky^h; ka^h dh tkudkjh g^hlus ij i^hcl^h/kd v/; ki d^hefLr^h"d dk; k^hedrk^h I^honh : i^hk^hedrk^h 0; kol kf; d vflkofUk; k^hadk mi ; l^hx d^hrsg^h v/; ki d^hadksfofo/k I^heL; kvk^hadsl ek/ku eal g^hkk^hfxrk y^husdsfy, v^hl^hki^hfjr dj I^hdrsg^hrFk^h v/; ki d^had^h dh I^ht^hukRedrk earht^h.krk ea l^hdkj ds i^hl^hfk mudh I^ht^hukRedrk dk mi ; l^hx dj I^hdrsg^h? I^hl^hFk dsI q^hpkyu dsfy, ; g vko'; d g^hsf^h I^hl^hFk dsdk; Z^hrk^h/kadhu; kstu eal fØ; H^hkk^hhnkjh g^hA xfrf^hof/k; ka^h@dk; Øeka dh; kstu cuku^hdsfy, dk; Z^hrk^h/k^hcBd fu; fer : i^hl^hsgku^h pkfg, A v/; ki d^had^h dh I^hkef^hgd i^hKk dk mi ; l^hx y^hus, oacBdk^hadksmRi knd cuku^hdh n^hV I^hsdk; Z^hky^h; k^had^h dh tkudkjh dk cgrj mi ; l^hx g^hsl drh g^hA ? I^he; Lo; a, d I^hl^hku g^hA bl I^hl^hku dk fdI i^hdkj mi ; l^hx fd; k^h tk^hrk g^hsb^h ij I^hl^hFk dh i^hHk^ho'k^hhyrk cgrj gn rd fuhkj^h djrh g^hA v/; ki d^h dk dk; Z^h0; ogkj t^hsod&'kk^hhfjd I^hjpu^h efLr^h"d dk; k^hedrk^h I^honh : i^hk^hedrk^h 'kk^hhfjd vko'; drk^h okrkoj.kh; ojh; rk^h I^hkeftd i^h{k rFk^h 0; kol kf; d vflkofUk; ka^ht^hs 'k^hky^h vu^hcfu^h/kr rRoka; s i^hHkkfor g^hrk g^hA bu 'k^hky^h vu^hcfu^h/kr rRoka^hds/; ku eaj [krsg^h] dk; Z^hfu; kstu I^hxBu , oafØ; k^hlo; u djusij v/; ki d^had^h dh dk; Z^h{kerkykaeal q^hkj v^hk; s^hk^h ifØ; k^hxr vi^h0; , oa vojk^hku de g^hokA Oyr% e; dk i^hcl^h/ku cgrj fd; k^h tk^h I^hdrk g^hA ? or^hku 'k^h{kd i^hfj'n'; p^hpkf^hr; ka^h si^hfj i^hw^hg^hA pkgs; g p^hpkf^hr; k^h dk; Z^hdstfVy g^hku^hs I^hl^hku^hadsl hfer g^hku^hs vi^hkk^h, j^hc<^hdk; Z^hi^hn'ku dk no^hc <^husdsdkj. k g^hav/; ki d^hae^hnclo rFk^h ruko dk dkj. k curh tk^hjgh g^hA v/; ki d^had^h e^hnclo rFk^h ruko dk I^hl^hkk^h v^hl^hj I^hl^hFk dsdk; Z^hi^hn'ku ij v^hrk^h g^hA , s^hea v/; ki d^had^h dh t^hsod&'kk^hhfjd I^hjpu^h efLr^h"d dk; k^hedrk^h I^honh : i^hk^hedrk^h 'kk^hhfjd vko'; drk^h okrkoj.kh; ojh; rk^h I^hkeftd i^h{k rFk^h 0; kol kf; d vflkofUk; k^had^h dh tkudkjh dk mi ; l^hx d^hrsg^h 0; kogkfjd xfrf^hof/k; ka^h@dk; Øeka dk fu; kstu I^hxBu , oavk; kstu fd; k^h tk^h I^hdrk g^hA bl I^hsv/; ki d^hae^havkusokysfofo/k ncko , oaruko d^hksde djuseaenn fey I^hdrh g^hA ? dk; Z^hky^h dsfo' y^hsk. k I^hsi^hrk pyrk g^hsf^h v/; ki d^h dh dk; Z^hl^hFk^h dsokrkoj.k d^hsi^hfr fof' k^hV ojh; rk^h j [krsg^h]; Fk^h dfri ; v/; ki d^h v^hl^hpkfjd okrkoj.k k^hzdk'k^h /ofu] rki eku^h cBd 0; oLFk^h I^hexh , oal fjo/kkv^h dh mi y^hC/krk v^hl^hfn ds i^hfr vf/kd I^hat^hnk g^hrs^h dk; Z^hdrjrsI e; k^h dfBu I^heL; kv^hl^h ij fopkj djrsI e; fcYd^hy 'kk^hflur; k^h [kkelk^hkh dks i^hUn d^hjrsg^h ok^hNr i^hzdk'k^h , oarki eku b^hlg^h, dkx^hrk c^hukuseal g^h; rk ns^hrk g^hA dk; L^hFk^h ij mi y^hC/k fo^hff^hdu I^hexh , oal fjo/kkv^hadh vuij y^hC/krk bud^hdk; Z^hdk^hsudk^h k^hRed <^h I^hsi^hHkkfor dj rh g^hA bl fy, ; s^hl^h exh , oal fjo/kkv^hadh vuij y^hC/krk bud^hdk; L^hFk^h dsokrkoj.k d^hsi^hEcl^h/k ea 0; fDrxr ekl^h; rk g^hrk g^hA d^hl^hkk&d^hl^hkk ; s^hokrkoj.kh; ojh; rkv^hl^h ds i^hfr brus n^h+g^hks I^hdrs g^hfd , d^hl^hkk okrkoj.kh; rRo dsvu^hdi y^hg^hku^h i^hbud^hdk; Z^hfu"iknu i^hHkkfor g^hks t^hrk^h g^hA , s^hv/; ki d^had^h dh Z^hky^h d^hks okrkoj.k I^hki^hdk; Z^hky^h dgk t^h I^hdrk g^hA oghani^h jh v^hl^hj d^hN v/; ki d^h , s^hg^hrs^h ft^hlg^hevi usdk; Z^hokrkoj.k e^had^h h fo'k^h k^hzdk'k^h ds v^hl^hpkfjd okrkoj.k wofu L^hrj^h i^hzdk'k^h cBd 0; oLFk^h I^hexh , oa l^hfjo/kkv^h dh mi y^hC/krk v^hl^hfn dh vko'; drk ughag^hrk^h g^hA v^hl^hpkfjd okrkoj.k dk g^hruk^h ; k^h uk g^hruk^h bud^hdk; Z^hfu"iknu ij fo'k^h i^hHkk^h ughaj^hrk^h g^hA t^hl^hstg^h t^h k^hg^hosksBhd g^h bud^hdk ey^h g^hks l^hdrk g^hbd fy, I^hexh , oa l^hfjo/kkv^h dh mi y^hC/krk dh i^hflr dsfy, budh I^hfØ; rk de g^hrk g^hA ; s^hdk; L^hFk^h dsokrkoj.k l^hsvi Hkkfor ; k^h de i^hHkkfor g^hkdj dk; Z^htkj^h j [k^h l^hdrsg^h vr%v/; ki d^had^h dsfy, v^hu^hdi dk; Z^h{k^h dk f^hodk^h djusdsfy, dk; Z^hky^h ds fo' y^hsk. k dk mi ; l^hx fd; k^h tk^h I^hdrk g^hA ? d^hN v/; ki d^h dk; Z^hdrjrsI e; v^hR; f/kd v^hl^hRed^hu^her g^hrs^h g^hA , s^hv/; ki d^h I^hkef^hgd : i^h l^hsi^hlr y{; d^hh^u y^hu^h0; fDrxr : i^h l^hsi^hlr y{; d^hsi^hfr vf/kd I^hfØ; rk^h dk i^hn'ku d^hjrsg^h v^hdsdk; Z^hdrjrsI vol j fn; st^hku^h i^hvku^hhr o, d^hlx^hfp^hl^h g^hkdj dk; Z^hdrjrsI kef^hgd dk; Ze^hvi u^hHkk^hek^h d^hsi^hfr I^honu^h k^hy g^hrs^h g^hrs^h rFk^h Hkk^hek^h dk Li^hV i^hfj^hkk^hhdj^h. k^h pkgrs g^hA 0; fDr xr m^hle^hek^h g^hku^h ds dkj. k^h buds vuij kj I^hey^h dh d^hfe; k^hf^hfofo/k^h, j^hdk; Z^hdk^hsudk^h k^hRed : i^h l^hsi^hHkkfor dj rh g^hA b^hlg^hevi u^h {kerkykaeal v^hf/kd fo'ok^h g^hrk^h g^hA dk; Z^hi^hl^hg^hku^h i^h0; fDrxr i^hn'ku l^hsj^hl^hdr d^hjsdkh vko'; drk i^hj cy n^hrs^h fuo^h fDrd f'k^h.k fL^hFk^h; ka^h t^h&0; k^h[; ku d^hksj^h; rk n^hrs^h f'k^hkd d^hll^her vf/kxe okrkoj.k d^hsi^hfr xE^hkk^h g^hrs^h 0; fDrxr i^hfri^hV, oa i^hyclyu l^hsi^hHkkfor g^hrs^h g^hnu^h jh v^hl^hj d^hN v/; ki d^h v^hdsdk; Z^hdrjrsI d^hryuk^h e^hny] ; k^he ; k^h l^hey^h e^hdk; Z^hdrjrsI d^hokrkoj^h; rk n^hrs^h budh ekl^h; rk g^hrk g^hsf^h I^hey^h dh fo'k^hrk^h, j^hdk; Z^hi^hn'ku eal q^hdkj y^hkrh g^hft^h I^hl^hsd^h; Z^hi^hEi^hkn^h g^htrk v^hrk^h g^hA 0; fDrxr : i^h l^hsi^hlr y{; dh r^h

? dN v/; ki d Lo; adks l kksx; sdke dsI kFk bl rjg I sI Ec) dj yrs gfd dk; Zdh I Qyrk mudk viuk y/; cu tkrh gA bl rjg y/; kksk gkd dk; ZekzLeavkusokyh ck/kvk, oafLFkr; kaij xEhkjrk I s fopkj djrs gFk dk; Zdsfy, vko'; d l kuka, oafkerkvkadh i kflr dj Lo; adks o; ofLFkr djusdk i z Ru djrs gA dk; Zdh i ffrzdsØe eat: jh vfrfjDr I e; , oaf Je nadj dk; Zdjrs gA dk; Zdjrs I e; fu; ekao i frfu; ekadk /; ku j [uk i l n djrs gFk geskk ogh djrs gFk; ekuk jh I gh gA dk; Zdksmpfr jfkr , oa Bhd I e; l si wL djuk budk m/s; gkrk gA , d ckj dk; ZdksLohdkj djusdsckn ; svius i wL I keF; l, oa i z kl l sdk; Zdjrs gFpkgsdkbZmudk i ; b(k.k djs; k u djA dk; Zl sI Ecfl/kr I eL; kvk, k l angkdk fuokj .k djusdsfy, l {ke 0; fDr ; k 0; fDr; kadsfujlurj I Ei dzesjgrsgA n jh vkj dN v/; ki d LoPNk I sLo; adks fdl h Hkh dk; ZdsI kFk I Ec) ugla djuk pkgrsgA Lo; adsdwks i j ftEenkjh yusI scpusdh i dfuk dsdkj .k fdl h vU; dsfunlk; k urko eadke djuk budk i kfkfedrk gkrh gA dk; Zokrkoj .k eabul sD; k vi sLk, j gA bl dk i Hkko ; k rksbu i j i Mrk gh ughagSvij ; fn i Mrk Hkh gSrlscgj gh deA Qyr%; sdk; Zokrkoj .k ds vuq i [kp dks cnyuk ughapkgrsgA dk; ZLFly i j budk 0; ogkj i Zkur% vks pkfjd gkrk gA I okdkyhu i f(k.k , oafkerkvkadh i kflr I sI Ecfl/kr xfrfotk; kaeabudh mi fLFkr vks pkfjd vknk sgh I Hkko gkrh gA I e; folkkx pØ eamYy[kr dsvfrfjDr dk; ZdjusdsIfr #fp ughagkrh gA dk; Zeavk; h I eL; kvkaksnj djuk vf/kdkfj; kadh ftEenkjh ekursgA I eL; k dsckjseai gy dj I ek/ku i kflr dk i z kl djusdsik ; i kfkfedrk ughanssgA ; sdk; Zdk Bhd <k o l e; i j dk; Zfutiknu dsfy, vko'; d gksu i j Hkh vfrfjDr I e; o Je fu; kfrt ughadk i krs gA dk; Zdjrs I e; Lo; adsfu; ekao I fo/kk dksojh; rk nrsg gxs i kjeifjd <k l s dk; Zkkj dsfoi jhr dk; Zdj I drsgA , d ckj dk; Zdjuk Lohdkj dj yusdsckn Hkh ; sdrD; P; q gksI drsgA vr%budsyxkrkj i ; b(k.k dh vko'; drk gkrh gA i cl/ku fofo/krk dsfl) ksrkaij vklkkrj i Hkkoh i cl/ku , oa urRo dj I drsgA

dk; Z'kyh fo' ysk.k l s v/; ki d dh dk; Z'kyh fo' kskrvk ds fo' k"V ; Ne dks I e>rs gq cgrj dk; &fu"i flk; kadsfy, dk; Zokrkoj .k fufet fd; k tk I drk gA ml svi uh {kerk dsmPpre Lrj rd dk; Z fu"i knu dsfy, vo/ku dk cgrj dkae k eal gk; rk nh tk I drh gsrFlk ml dh dk; Z'kyh ojh; rkvlakdsfo"k; ea i jEijkxr 0; fDrRo i jh{k.k dks i jyuk eade 0; ; eavf/kd xgu , oafolr I puk, j i klr dh tk I drh gA dfri; fooä fLFkr; kaksNkMaj v/; ki dksdh dk; Zkyh; k kskvks i Hkfor dj rh gA , d h fLFkr ea 'ks{kdk I fLFkuk}kjk fo | ky; kaeav/; ki dksdh dk; Zkyh dsI UnHkzeavkj xgu vuq zkku djusdh vko'; drk gft I sv/; ki dksdh fofo/krkvlakdsvf/kd I svf/kd oLrfju"B rjhdsl sI e>k tk I dsvo fofo/krkvlakdh uohu I e> ds vuq i i Hkkoh dk; &vko; gka dh j puk dh tk I dA v/; ki dksdh dk; Zkyh; kadsfodkI eafofHkku ekufl d] 'kkjhj d] I kelftd] okrkoj .kh;] 0; ko! kf; d , oal osh vknk rRokadk Hkfedk vge gA bu rRokal s I Ecfl/kr fofo/k 0; fDrxr , oa I fLFkxr dkjck; Fk& I xBu dh i Nfr] I fLFkxr i fjosk] Af'k(k.k Lrj] I kelftd& vktFk d] "Bkje] cf)] mi yfc/k vftkij .kk] v/; ki u fo"k;] I dk;] fyaxxr fHkUrk] {k=xr fHkUrk] v/; ki u vutko] i n fLFkr] i zkkfud vutko vknk dsI kFk v/; ki dksdh dk; Zkyh dsI Ecfl/krk v/; ; u fd; k tkuk pkfj, A

I UnHkZI ph

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